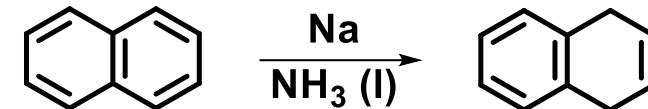
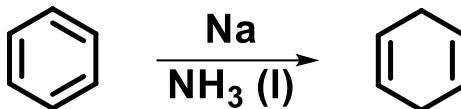


Dearomative reactions

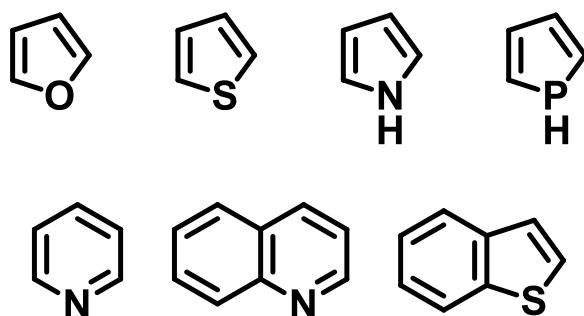
➤ Dearomative reactions in traditional chemistry

- Birch reduction



➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomatization

- Activated substrates



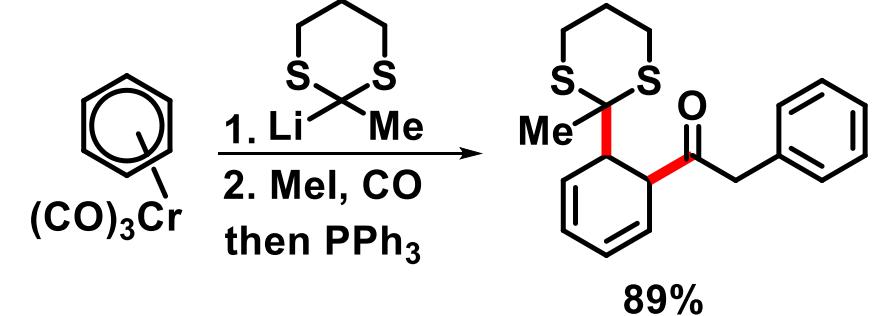
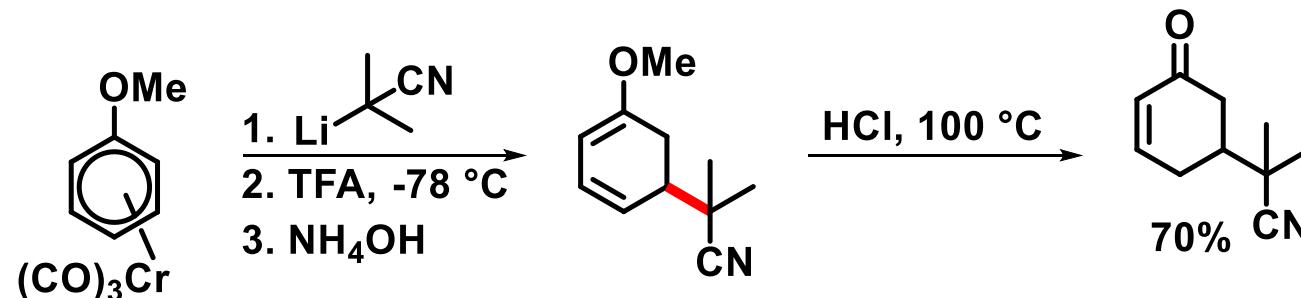
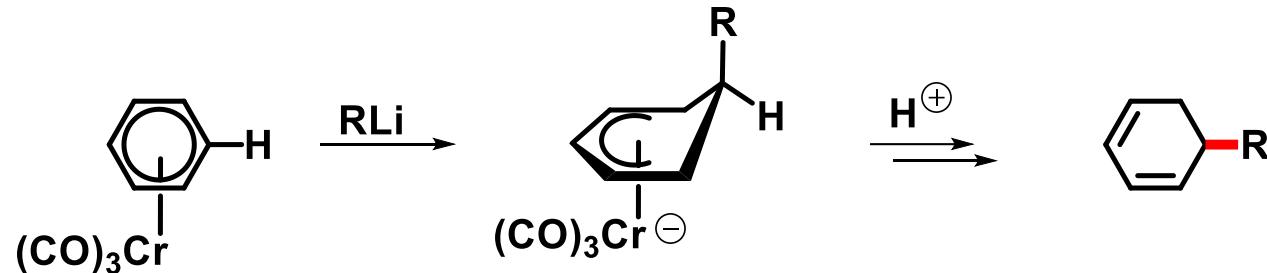
- Nonactivated substrates



Dearomatic reactions

➤ Chemistry of η^6 -arene complexes

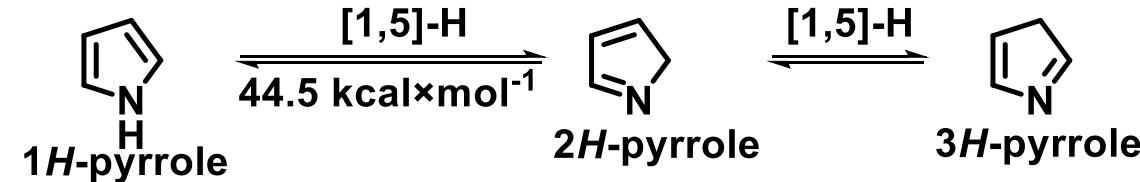
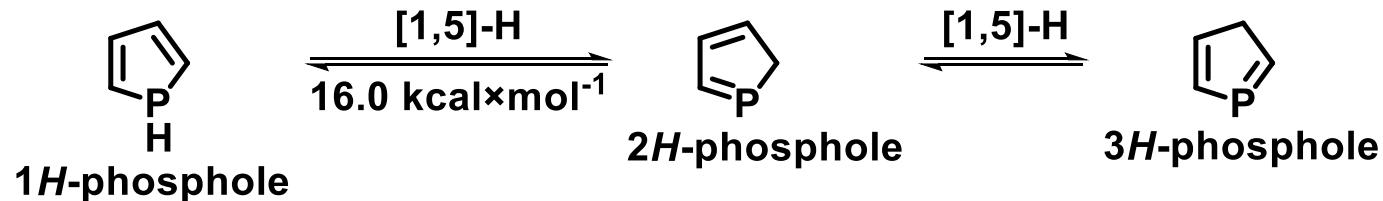
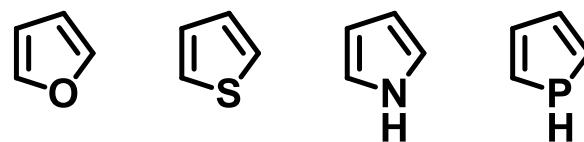
- Transition-metal-mediated dearomatic reactions



Dearomatic reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomatic functionalization of heterocycles

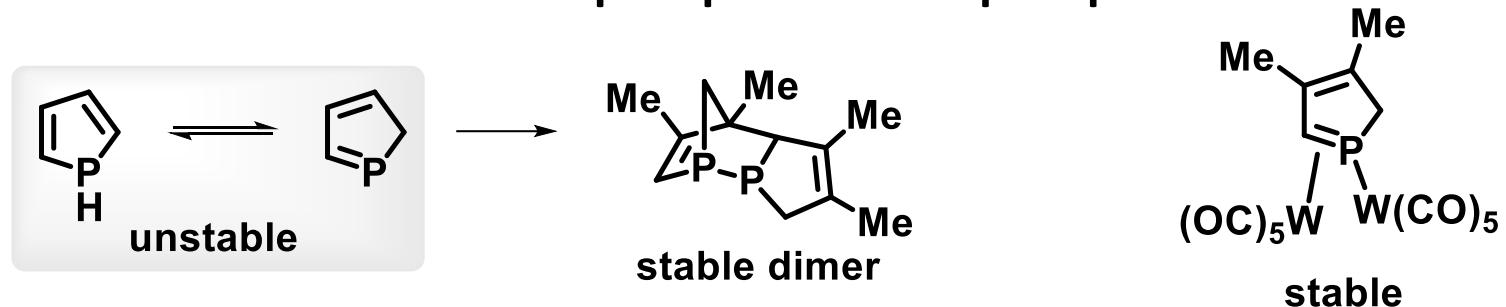
- Aromaticity of five-membered heterocycles



Dearomatic reactions

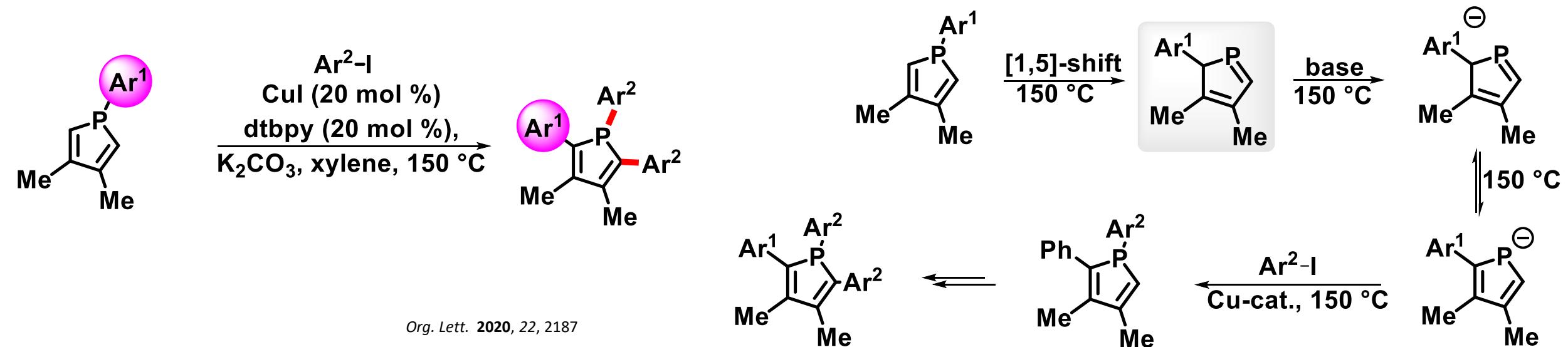
➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

- Dearomative modification of phospholes – 2*H*-phospholes



- Arylation of phosphole via 2*H*-phospholes

✓ Proposed mechanism

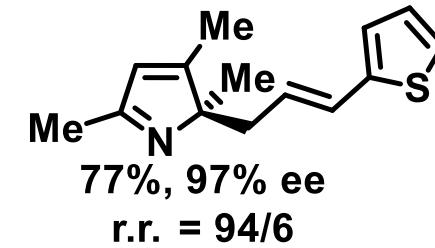
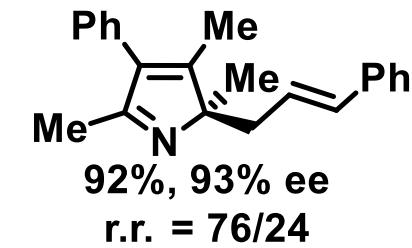
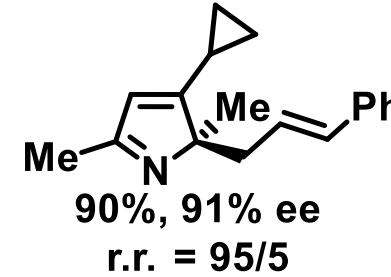
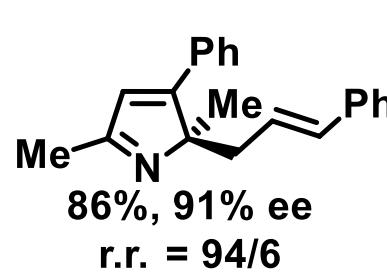
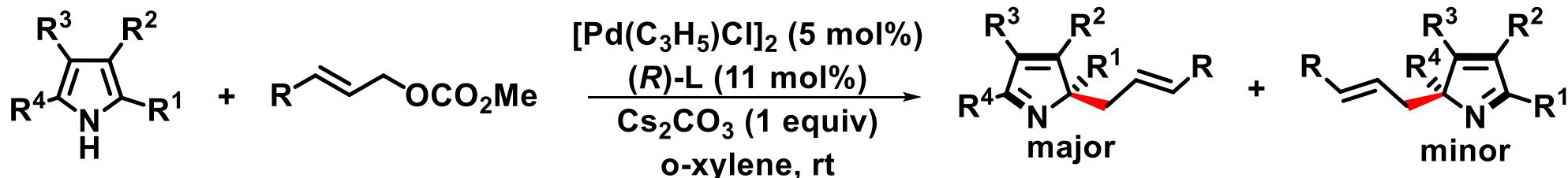


Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

- Dearomative modification of 1*H*-pyrroles

- Synthesis of 2*H*-pyrroles



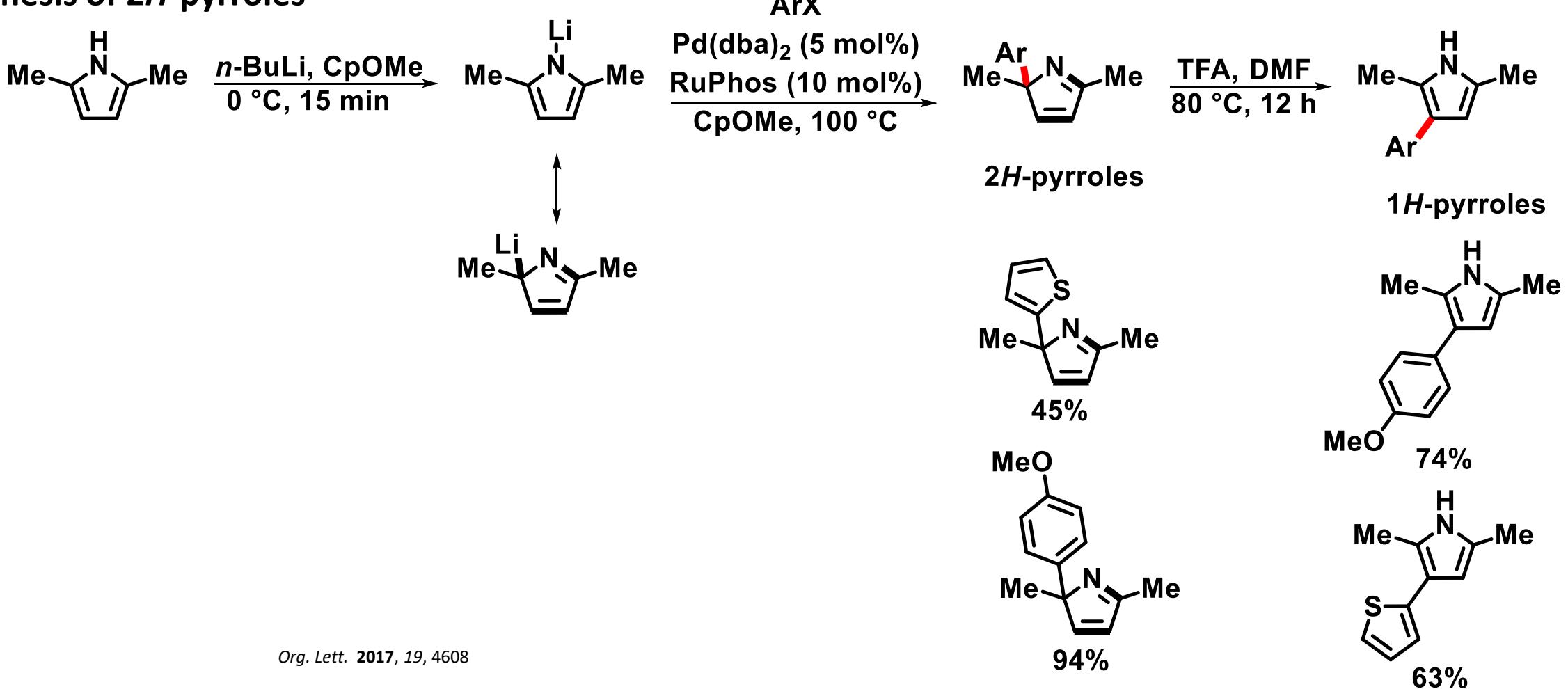
J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2014**, *136*, 6590

Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

- Dearomative modification of 1*H*-pyrroles

- Synthesis of 2*H*-pyrroles

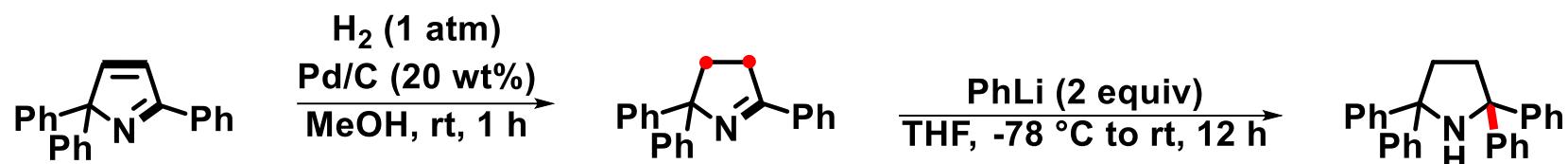
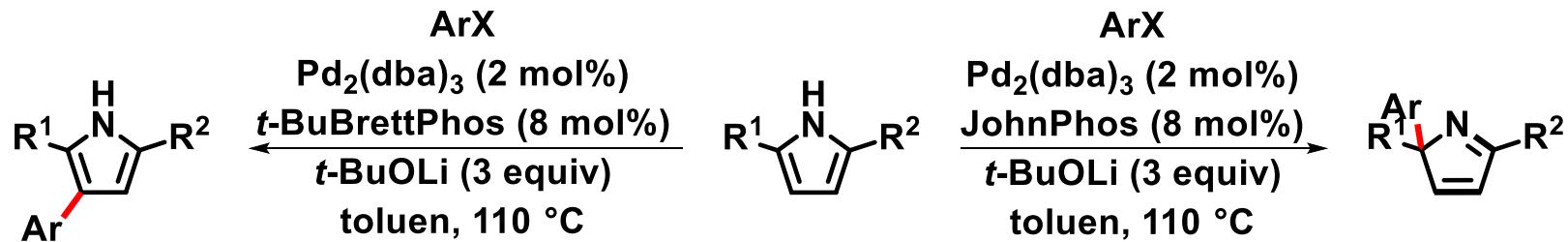


Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

- Dearomative modification of *1H*-pyrroles

- Synthesis of *2H*-pyrroles



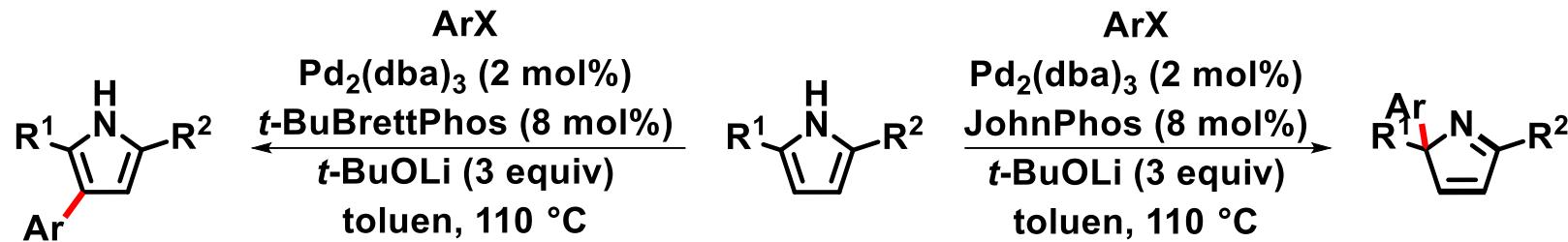
Org. Lett. 2019, 21, 6972

Dearomative reactions

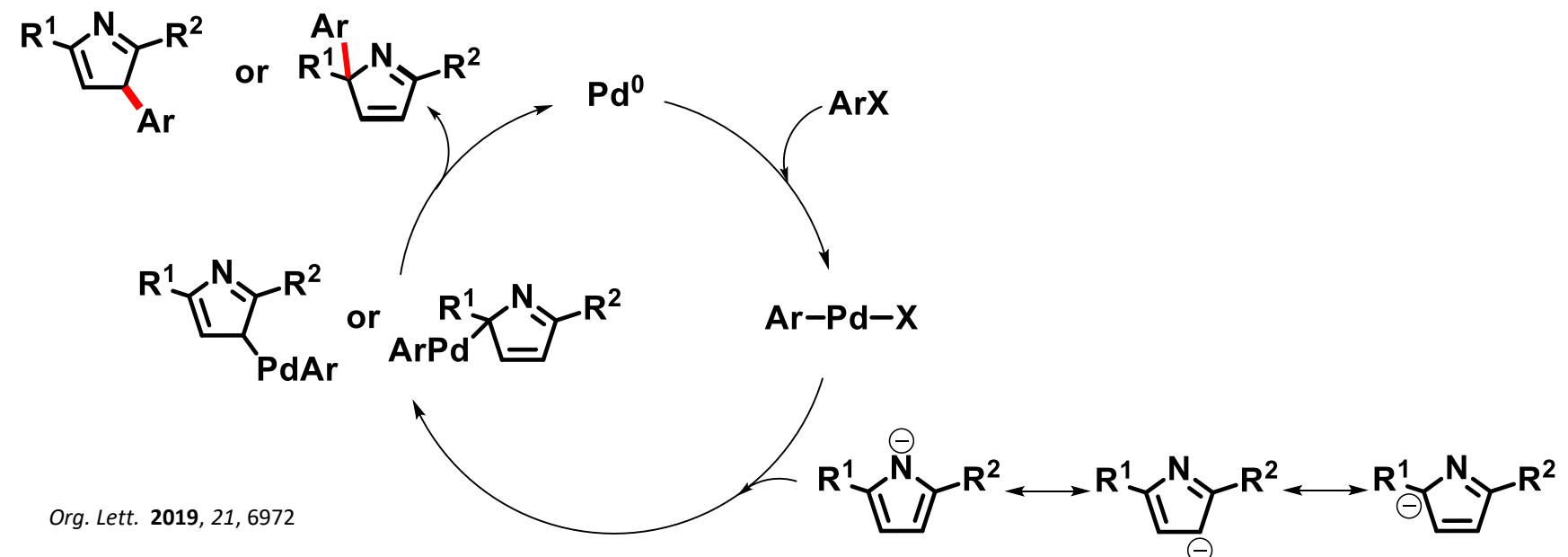
➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

- Dearomative modification of 1*H*-pyrroles

- Synthesis of 2*H*-pyrroles



✓ Proposed mechanism



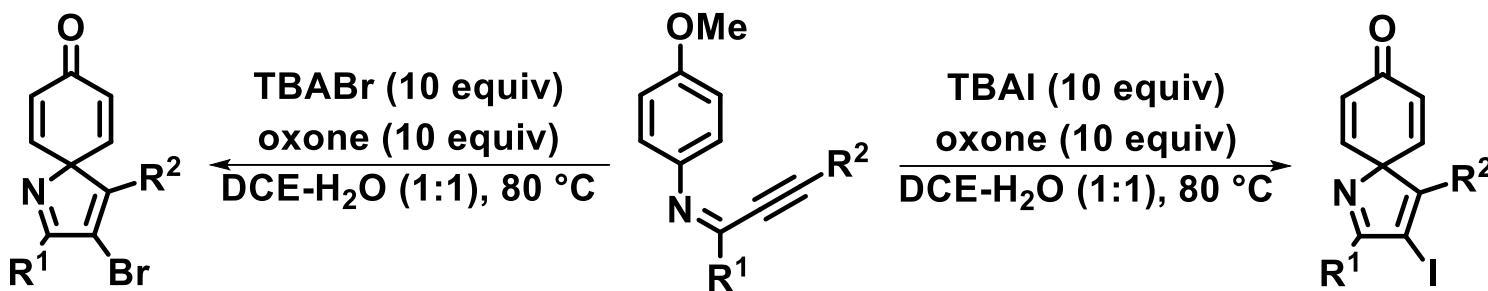
Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

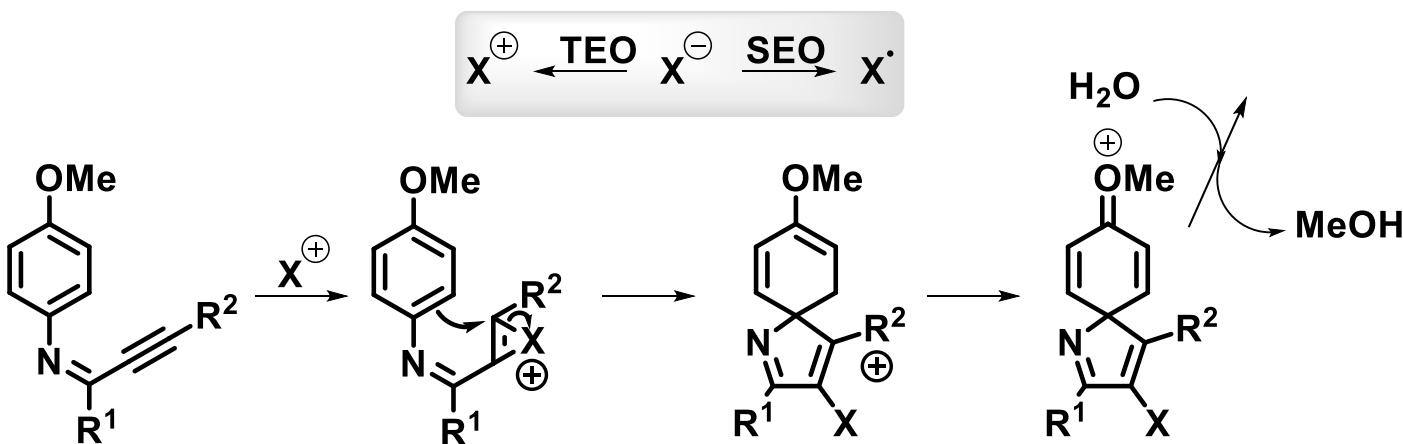
- Dearomative modification of 1*H*-pyrroles

- Transition-metal-free synthesis of 2*H*-pyrroles

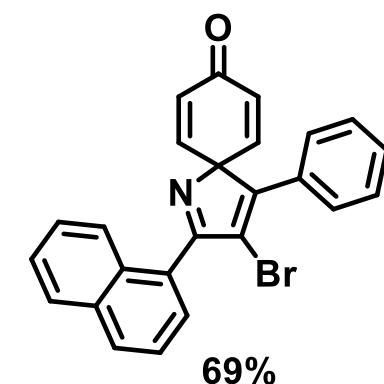
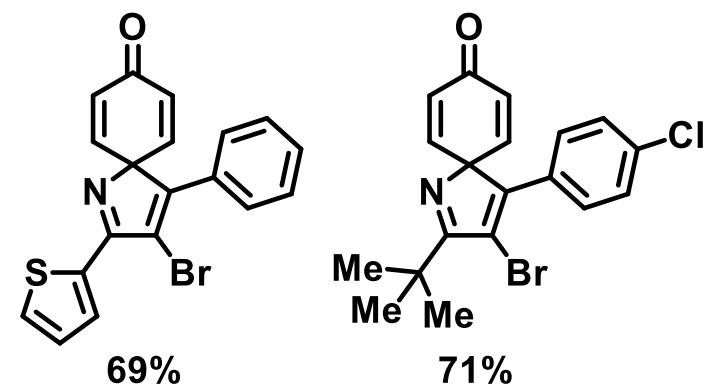
✓ Selected examples



✓ Proposed mechanism



Synthesis 2020, 52, 609

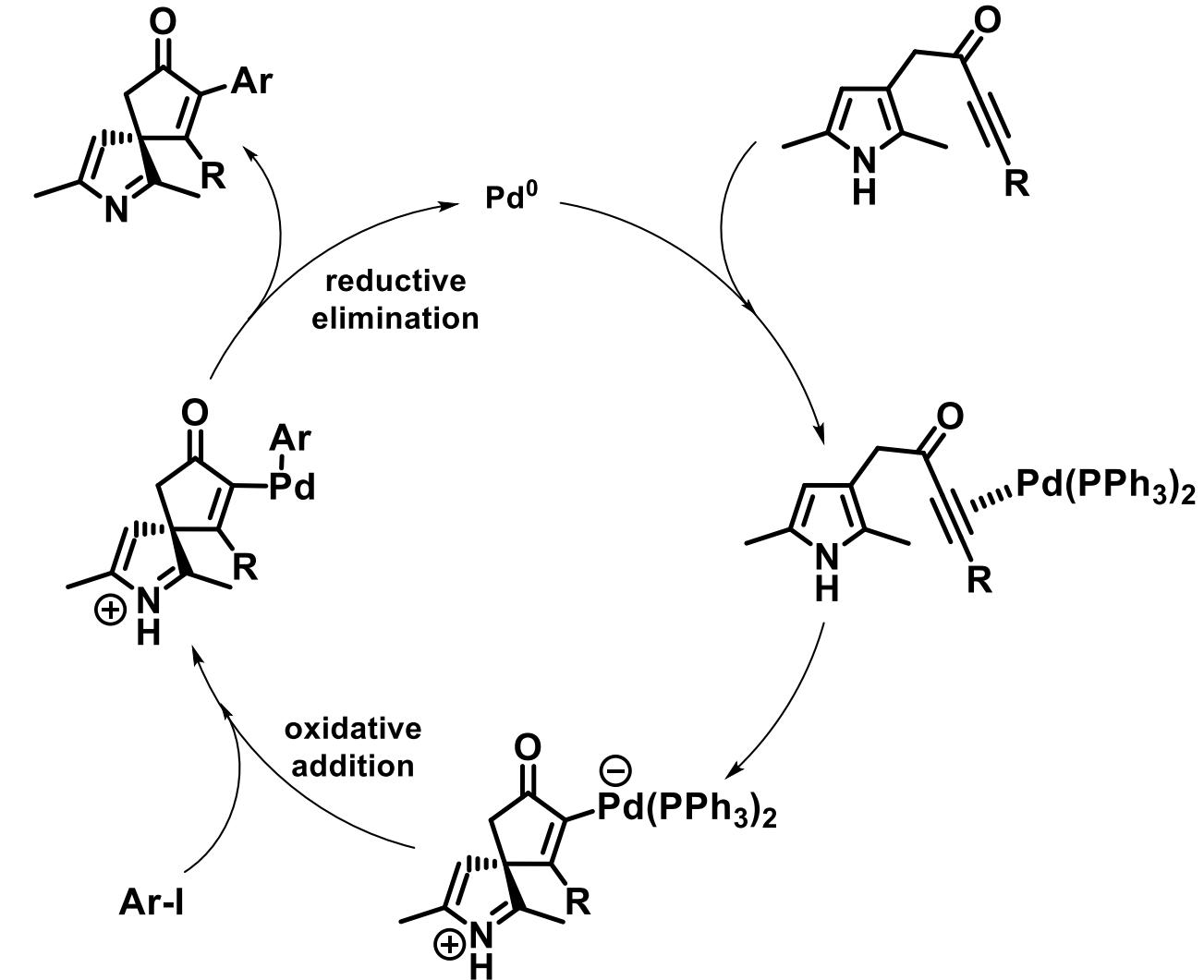
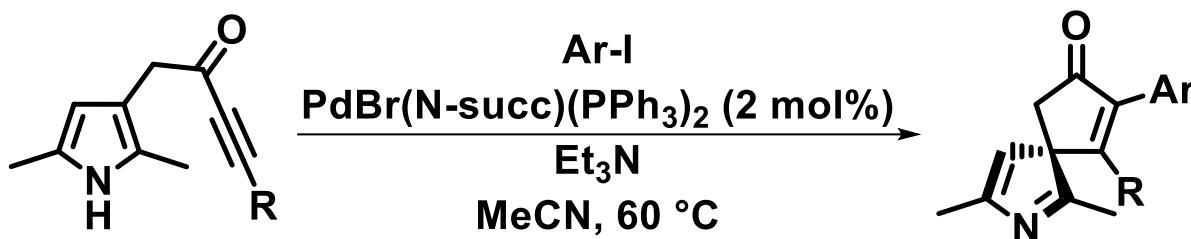


Dearomatic reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

- Dearomative modification of *1H*-pyrroles

- Synthesis of *3H*-pyrroles

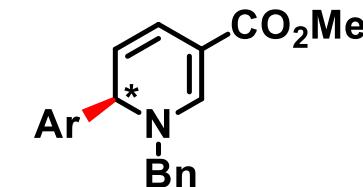
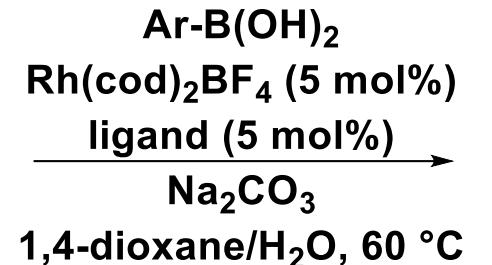
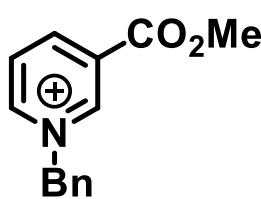


ACS Catal. 2019, 9, 504

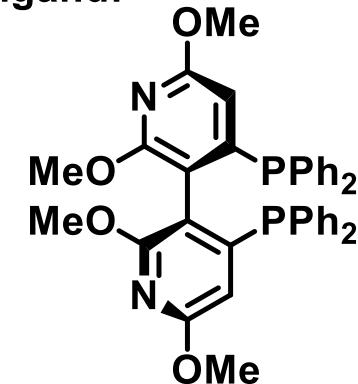
Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

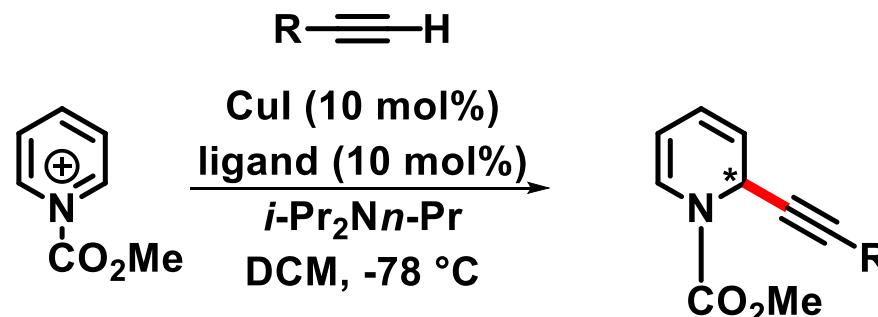
- Dearomative modification of pyridines



ligand:

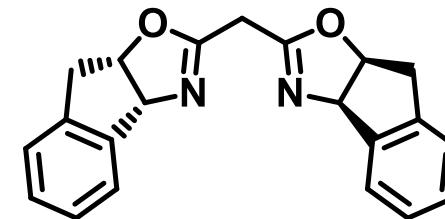


J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2011**, 133, 2878



1-99% ee

ligand:

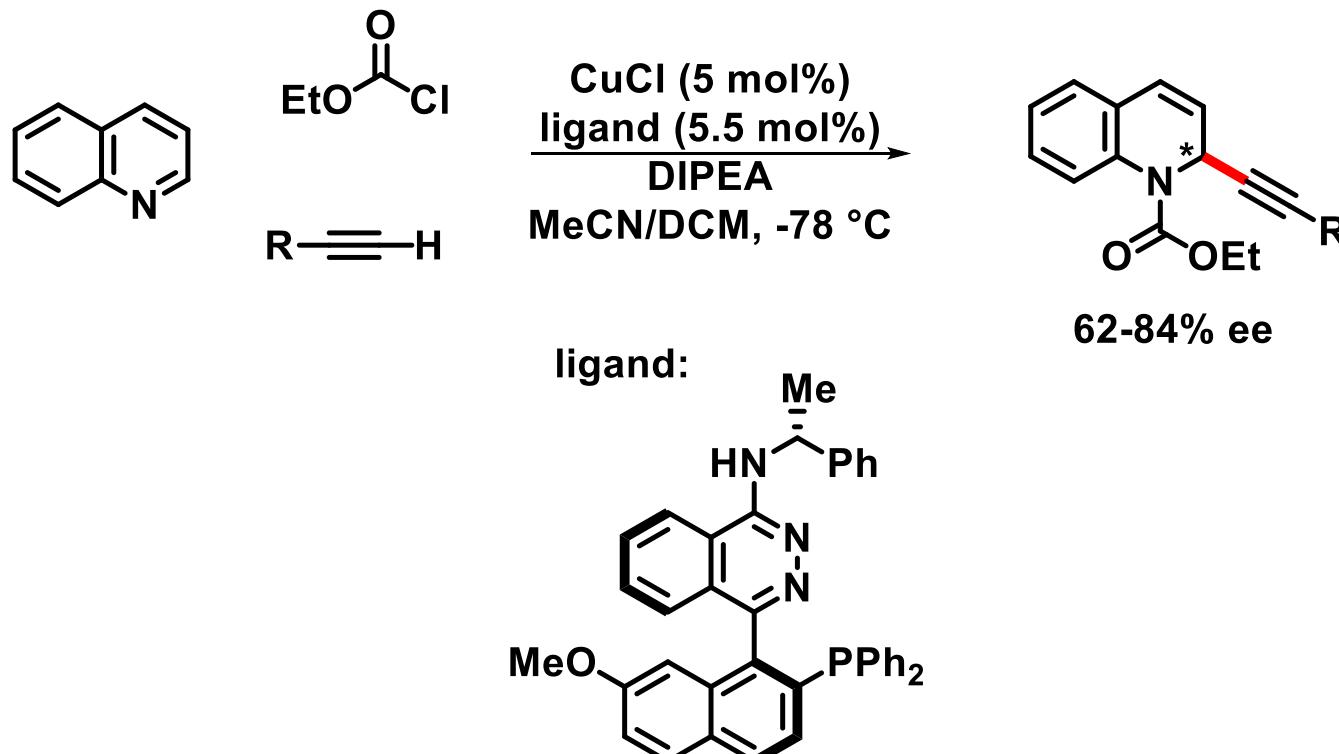


J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2007**, 129, 9300

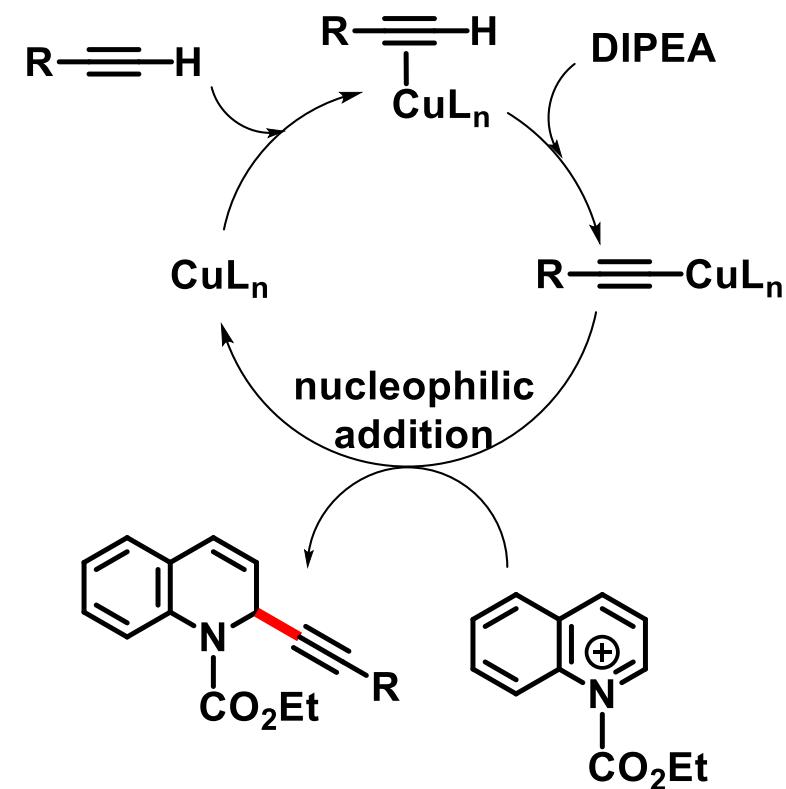
Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

- Dearomative modification of quinolines and isoquinolines



○ Proposed mechanism

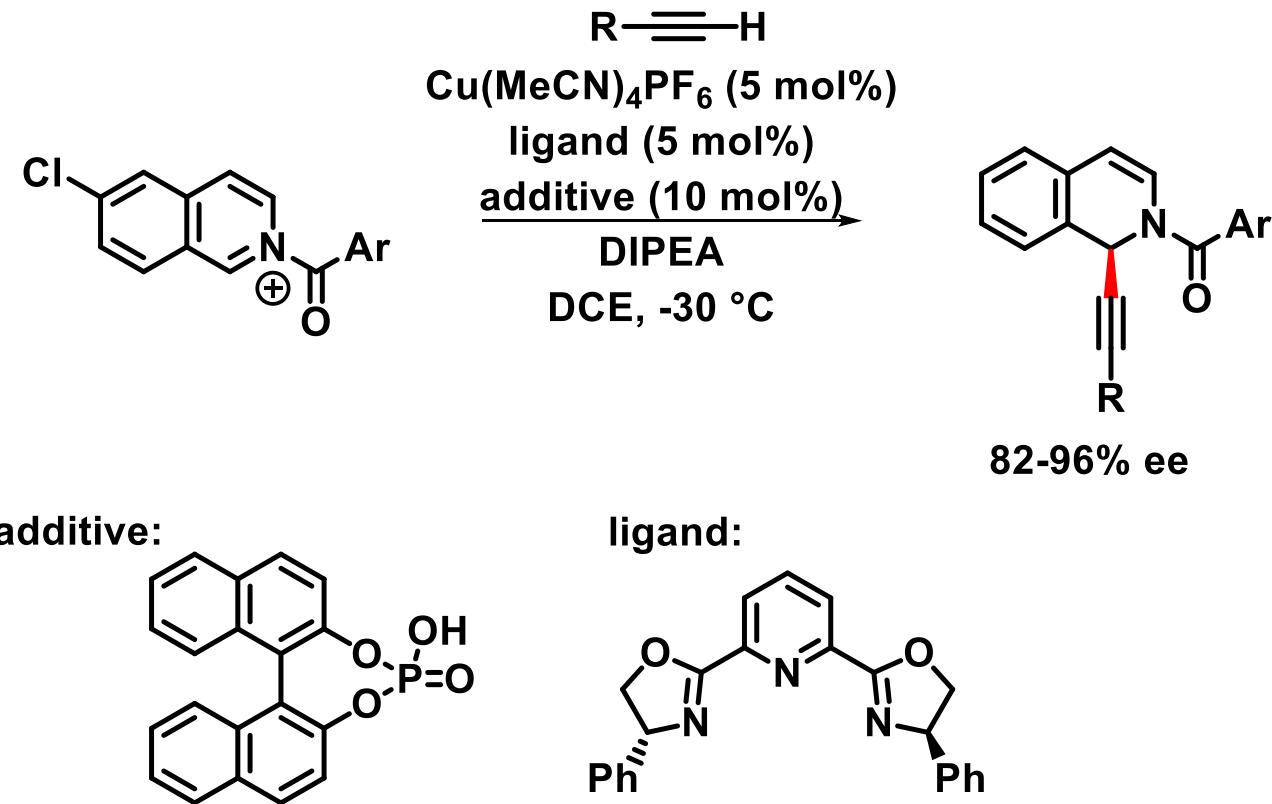


J. Org. Chem. 2008, 73, 1906

Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

- Dearomative modification of quinolines and isoquinolines

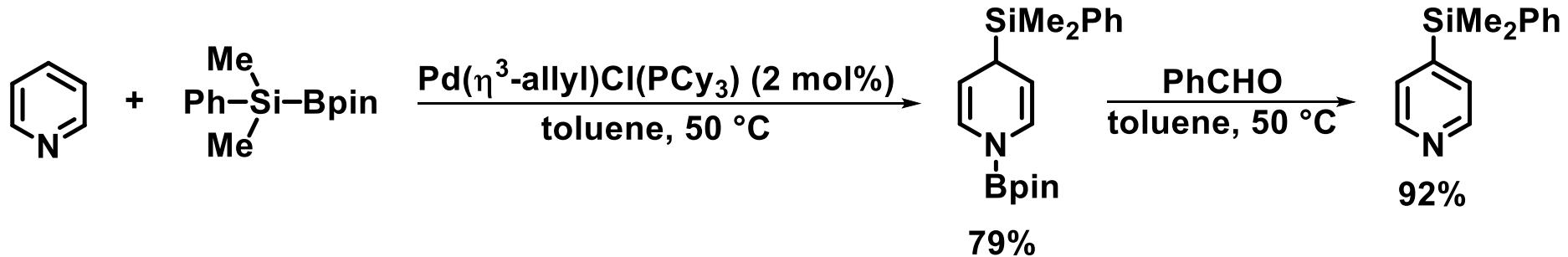


Org. Chem. Front. 2020, 7, 829

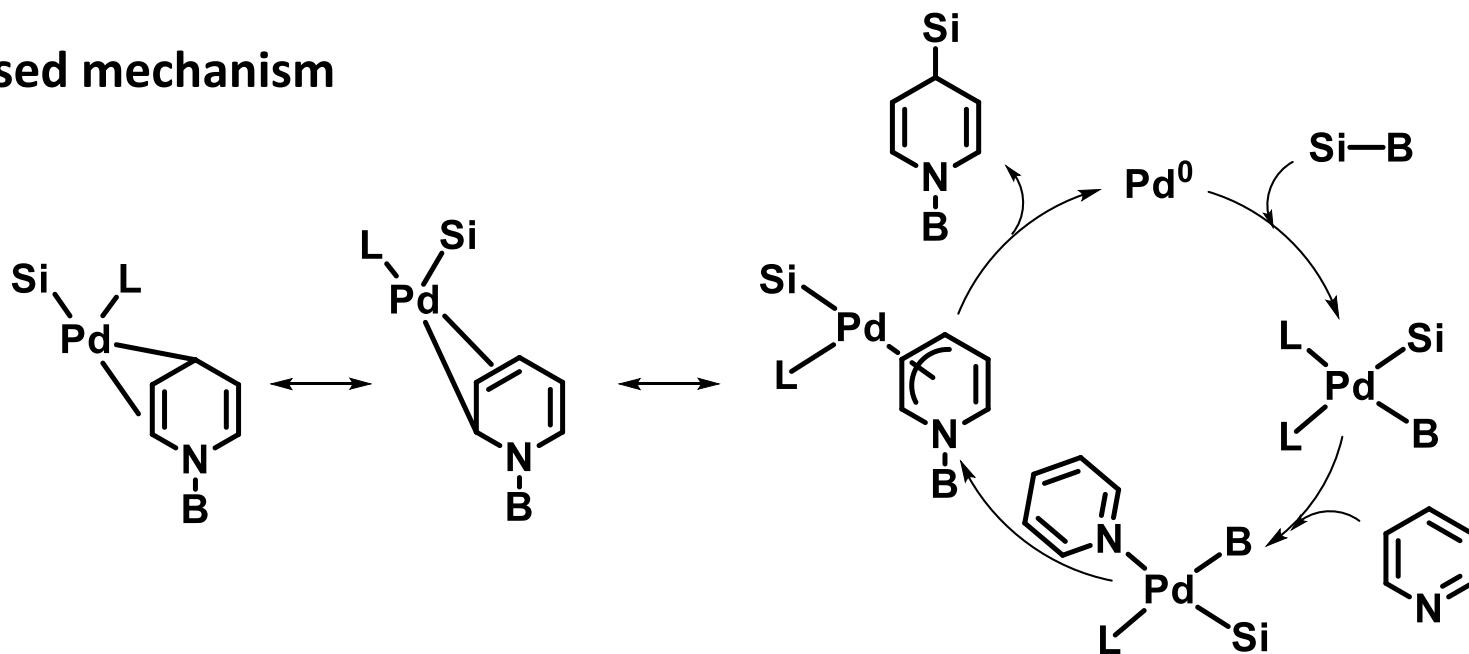
Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

- Dearomative modification of pyridine at position 4



- Proposed mechanism

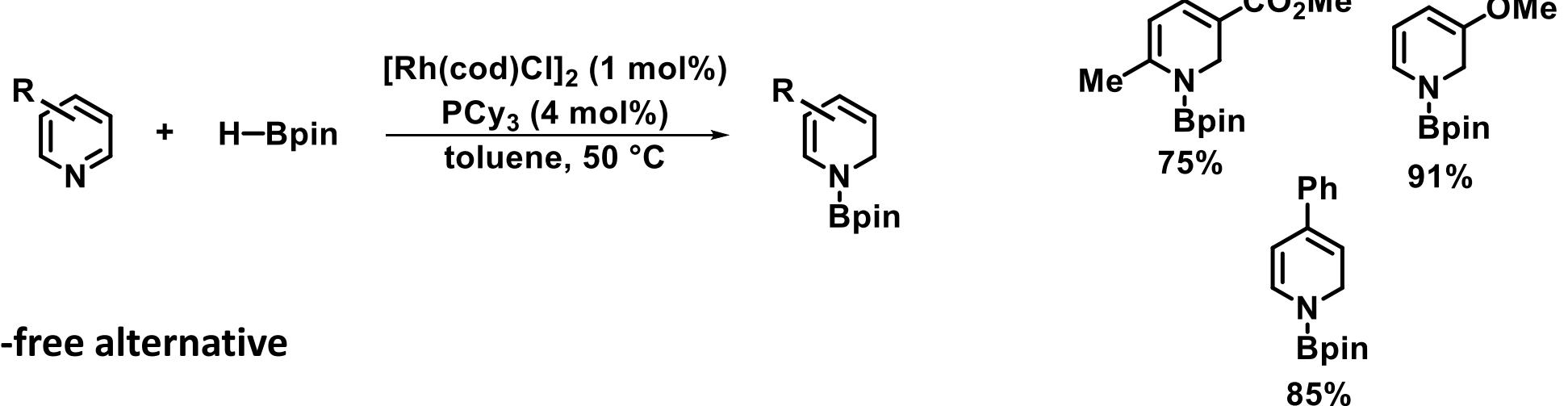


J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2011, 133, 7324

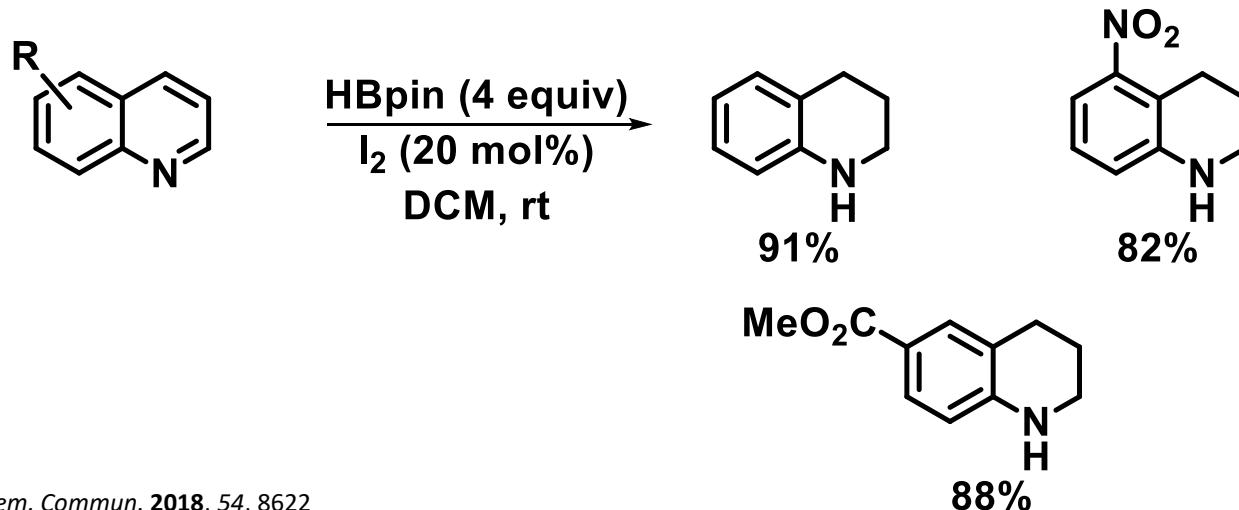
Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of heterocycles

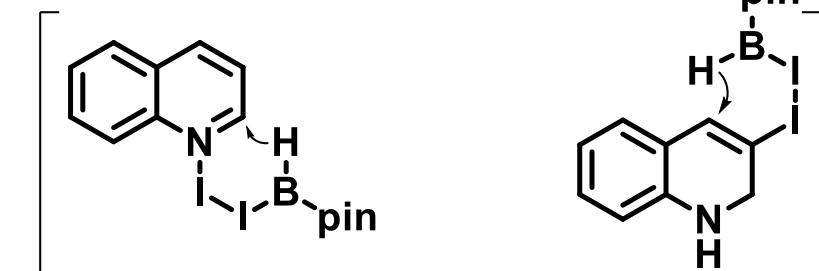
- Dearomative hydroboration of pyridine-based heterocycles



- Transition-metal-free alternative



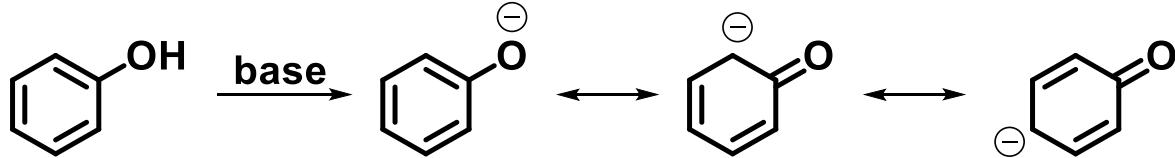
- Proposed intermediates



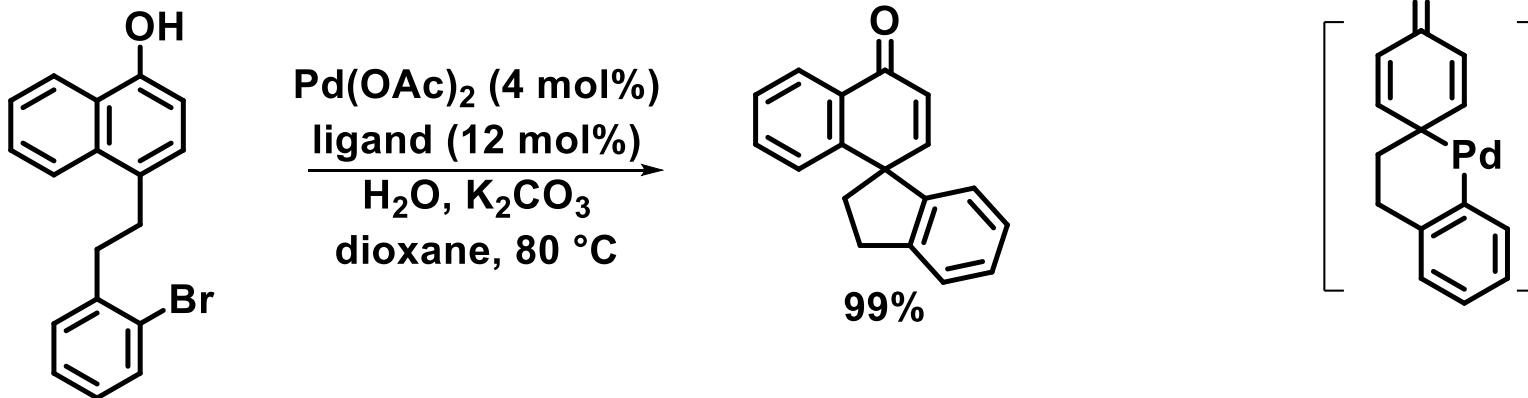
Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of phenols

- Phenol as ambident nucleophile



- Transition-metal-catalyzed intramolecular C arylation

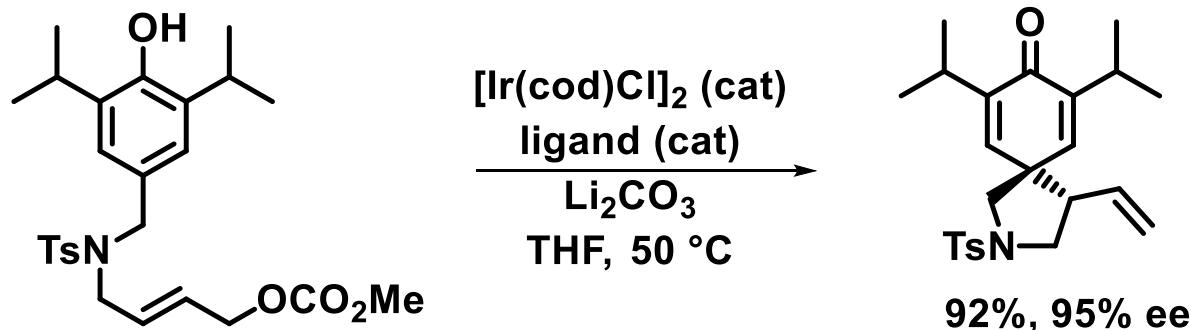


J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2011**, 133, 9282

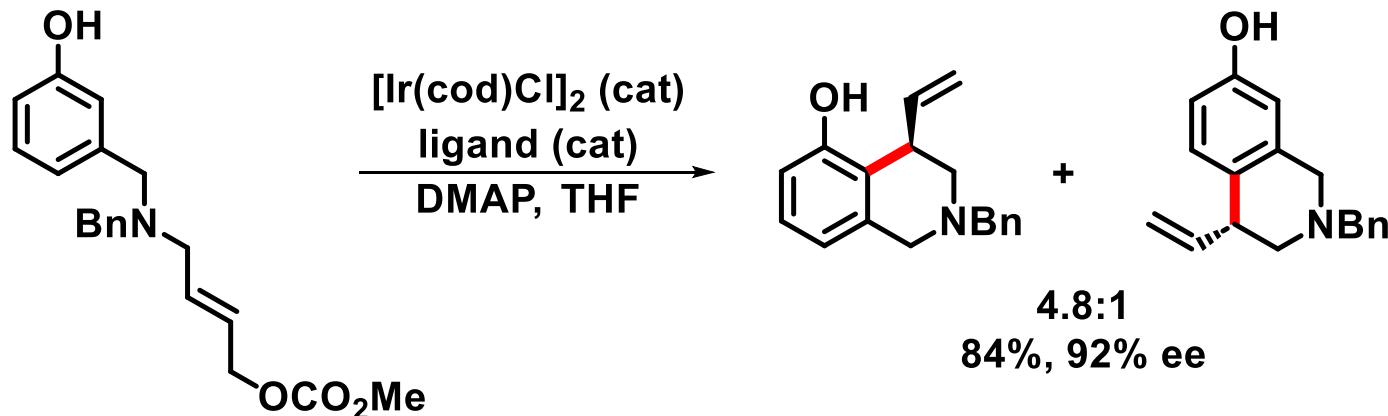
Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of phenols

- Transition-metal-catalyzed intramolecular Tsuji-Trost reaction



Angew. Chem., Int. Ed. 2011, 50, 4455

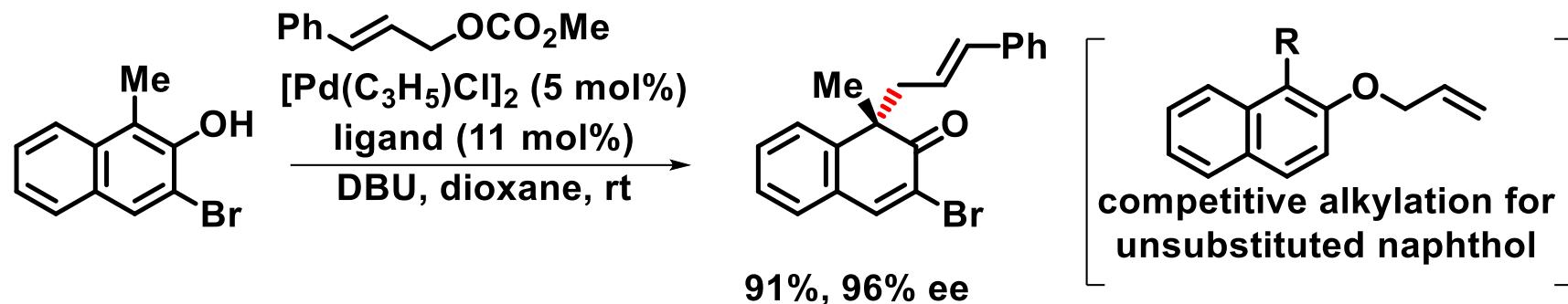


Org. Lett. 2012, 14, 2579

Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of phenols

- Transition-metal-catalyzed intermolecular Tsuji-Trost reaction



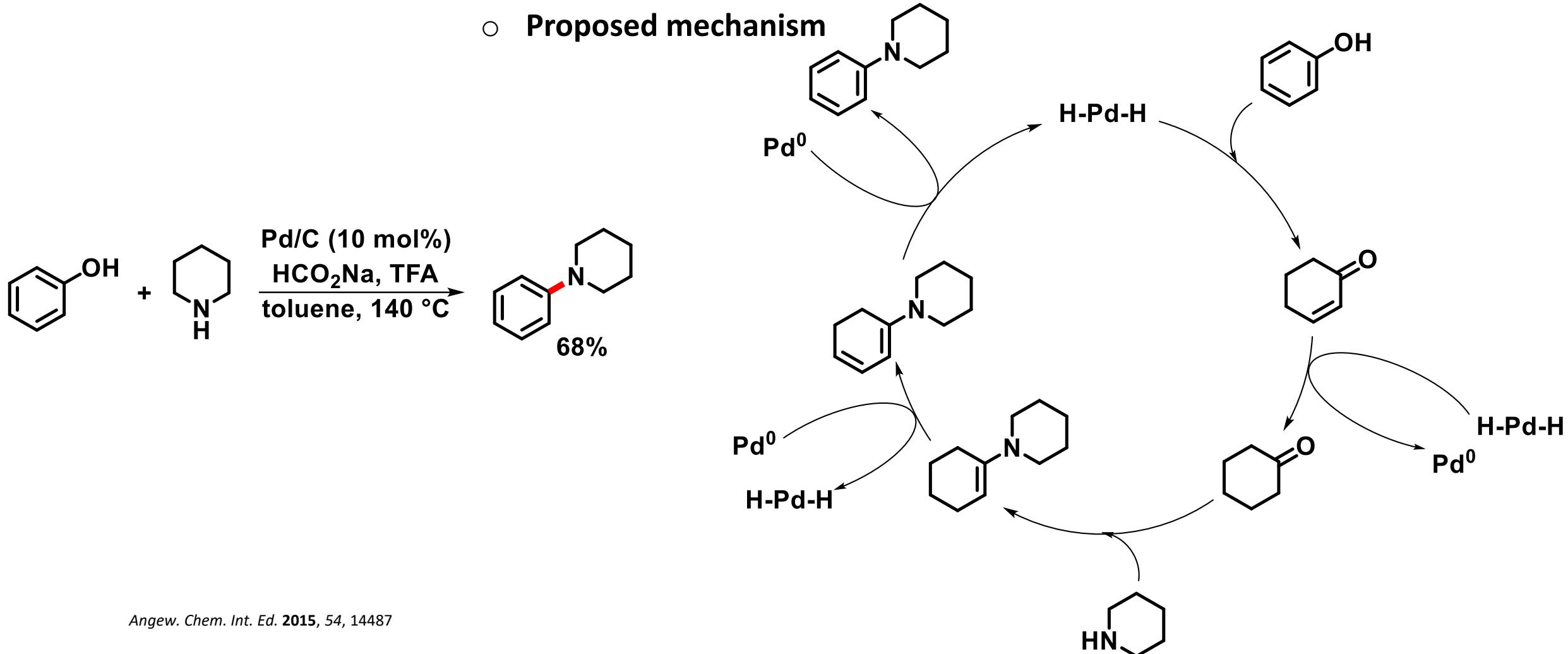
Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. **2013**, *52*, 1

Dearomative reactions

➤ Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative functionalization of phenols

- Dearomatization-rearomatization strategy for palladium catalyzed cross-coupling reactions

- Proposed mechanism

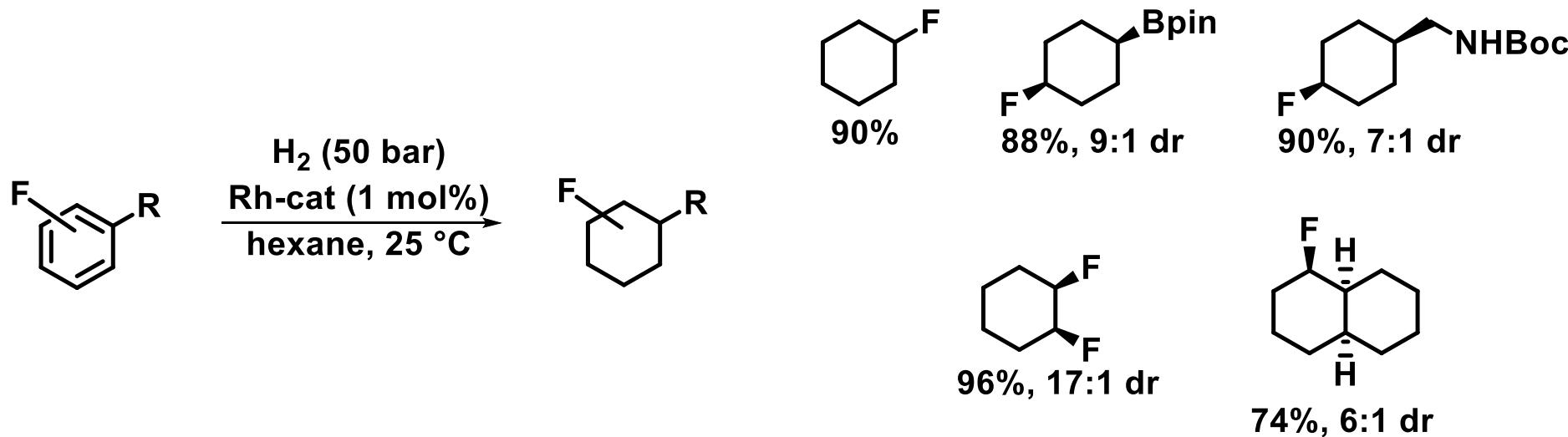


Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2015, 54, 14487

Dearomative reactions

➤ Dearomative reactions of nonactivated substrates

- Transition-metal-catalyzed hydrogenation

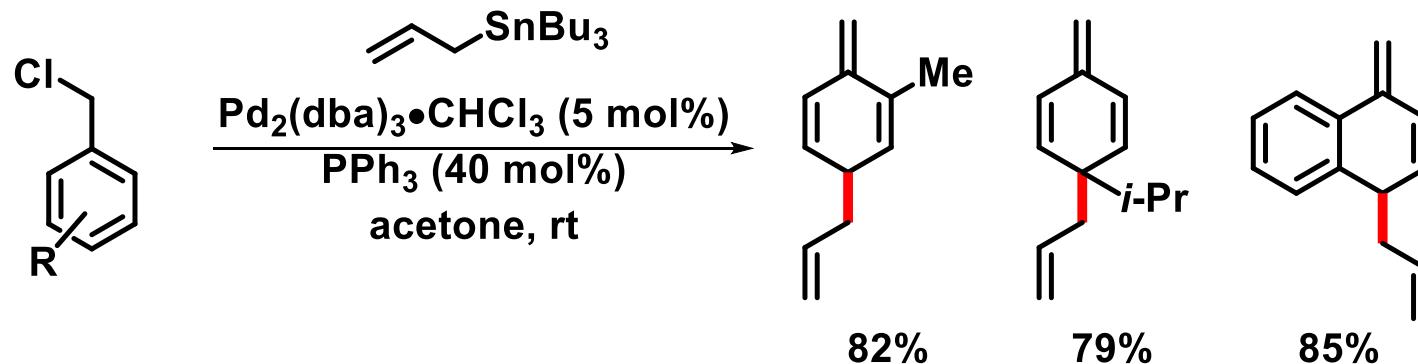


Science 2017, 357, 908

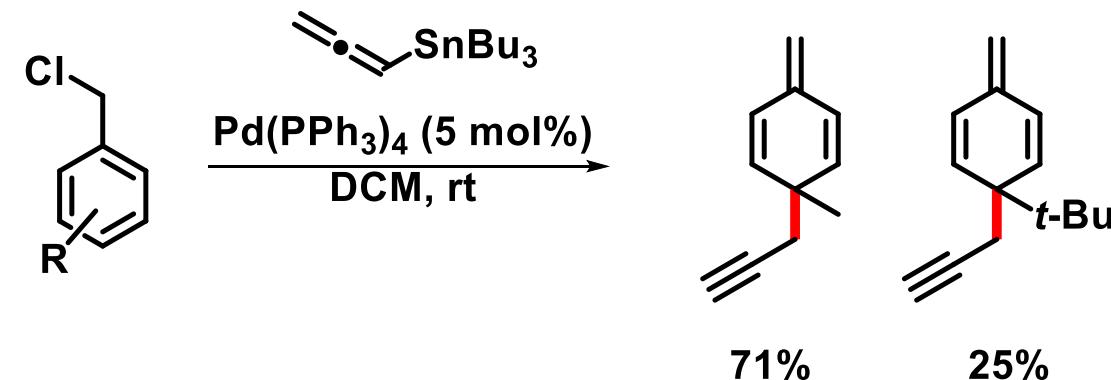
Dearomative reactions

➤ Dearomative reactions of nonactivated substrates

- Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative reactions



J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2001, 123, 759

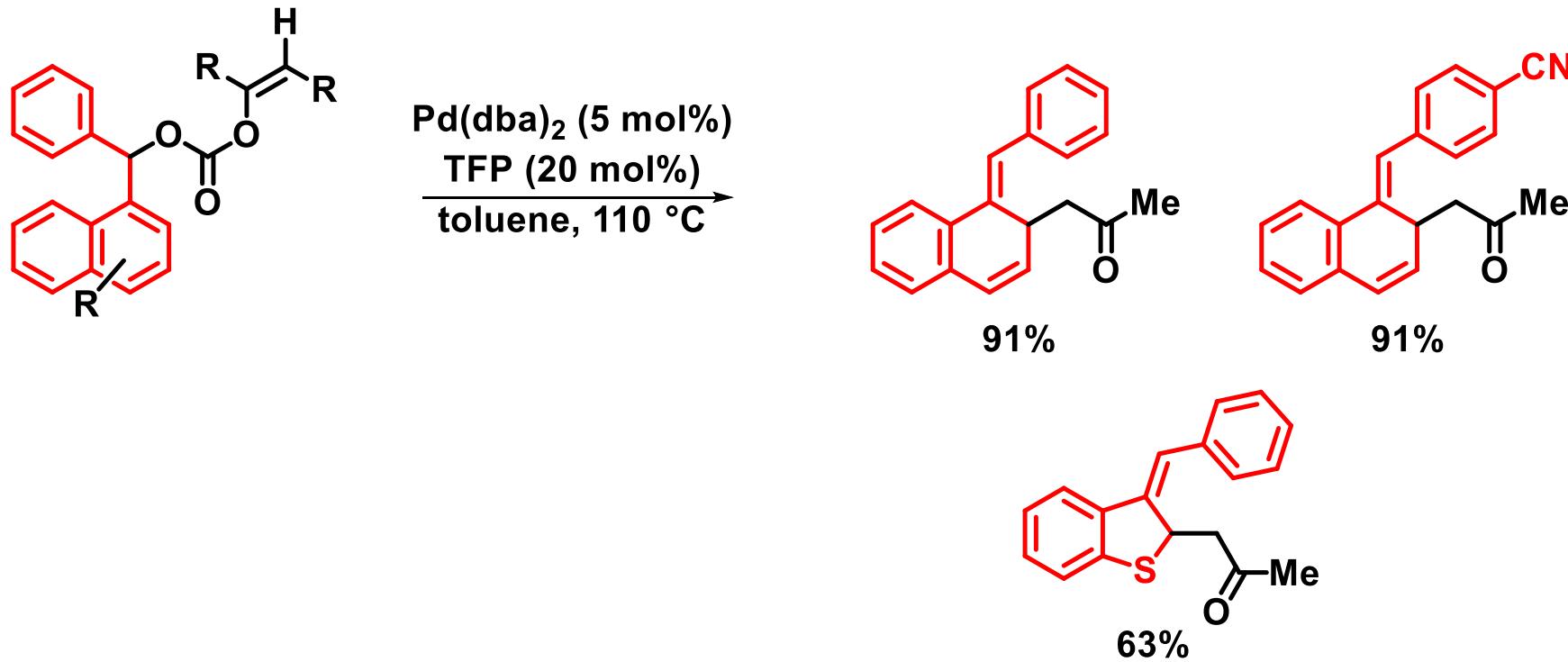


J. Org. Chem. 2010, 75, 2619

Dearomative reactions

➤ Dearomative reactions of nonactivated substrates

- Transition-metal-catalyzed dearomative reactions



Chem. Commun. 2016, 52, 7695