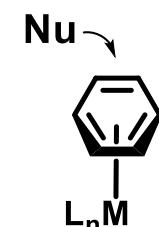


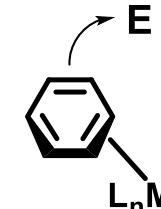
Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Reaction of coordinated ligands

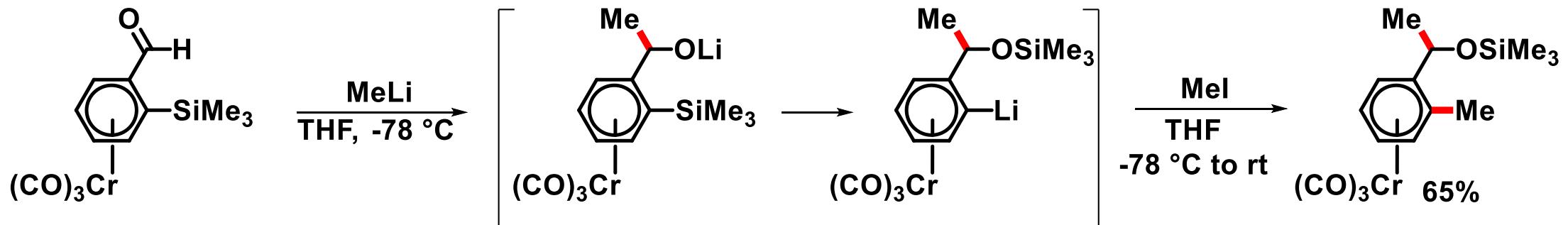
- Already mentioned reaction of coordinated ligands
 - Arene complexes



η^6 -arene complexes



η^2 -arene complexes

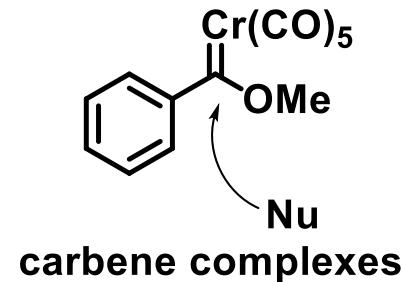
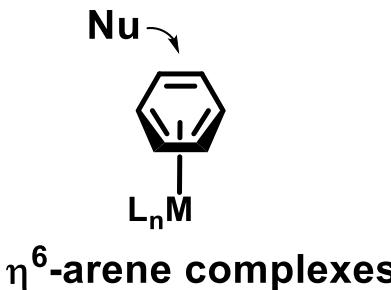


Org. Lett. 2000, 2, 717

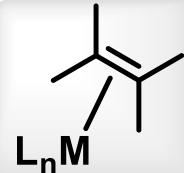
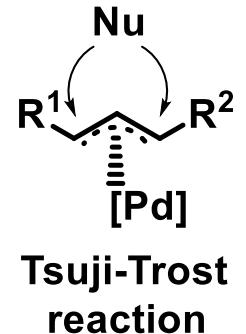
Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

✓ Stoichiometric reactions



✓ Catalytic reactions



○ Transformation of coordinated alkenes

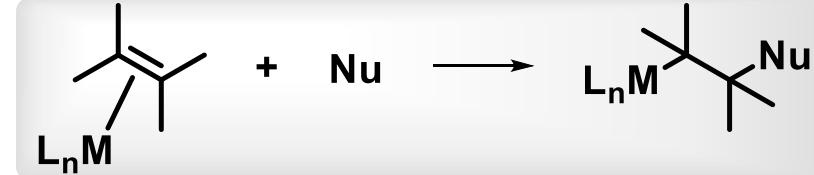
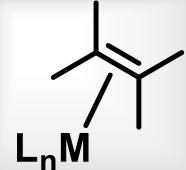


✓ Stoichiometric and catalytic reactions

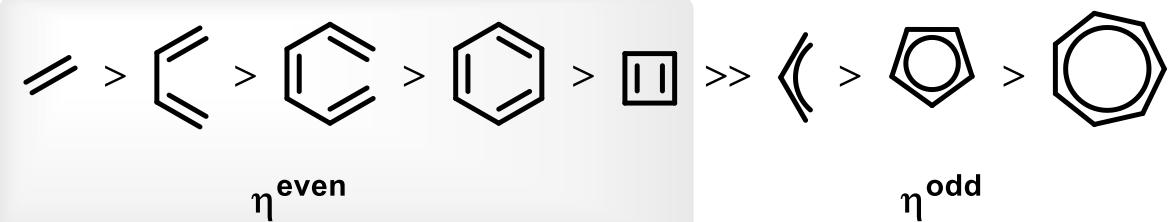
Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- General rules for nucleophilic attack on coordinated alkenes



- Order of reactivity of π -ligands according to the Davies–Green–Mingor rules



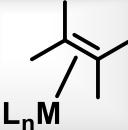
Tetrahedron 1978, 34, 3047

- ✓ Divided according to hapticity

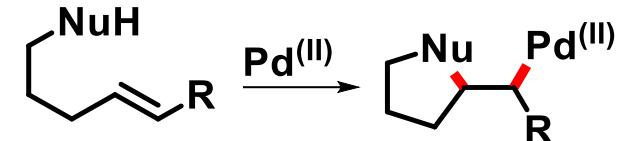
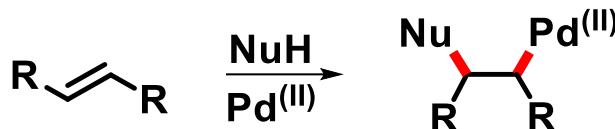
Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Catalytic reactions: Nucleopalladation

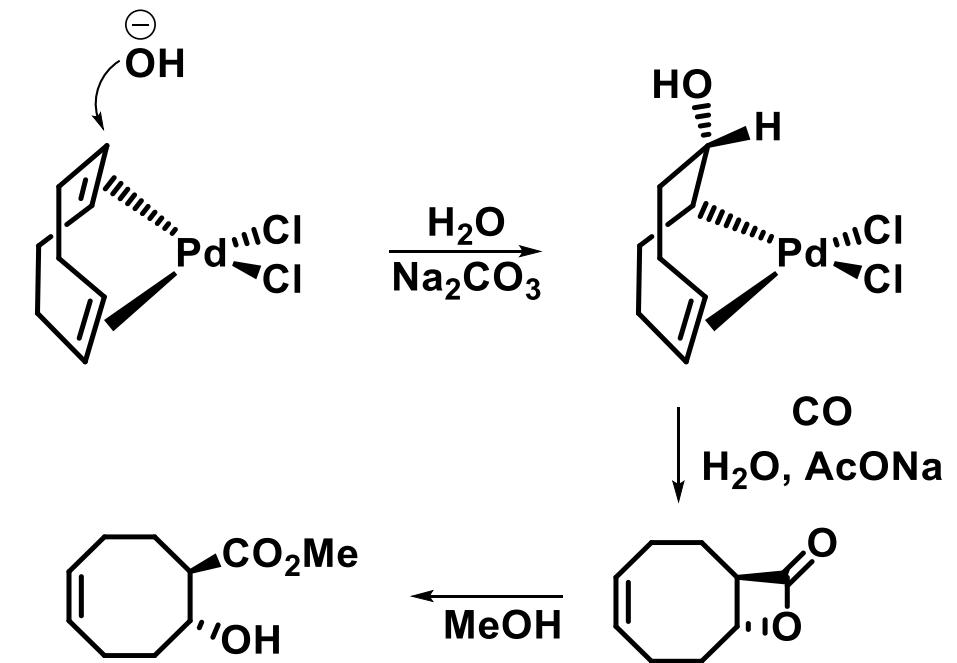
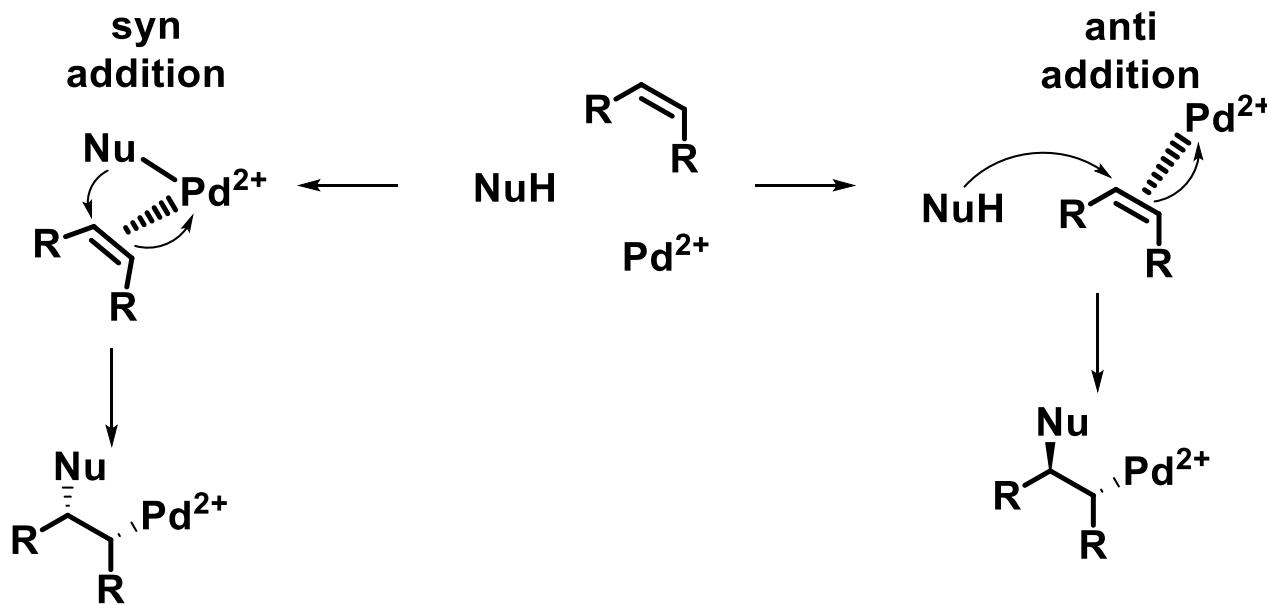


- Overall reaction scheme



- In some cases anti-addition prevails

- Stereochemistry

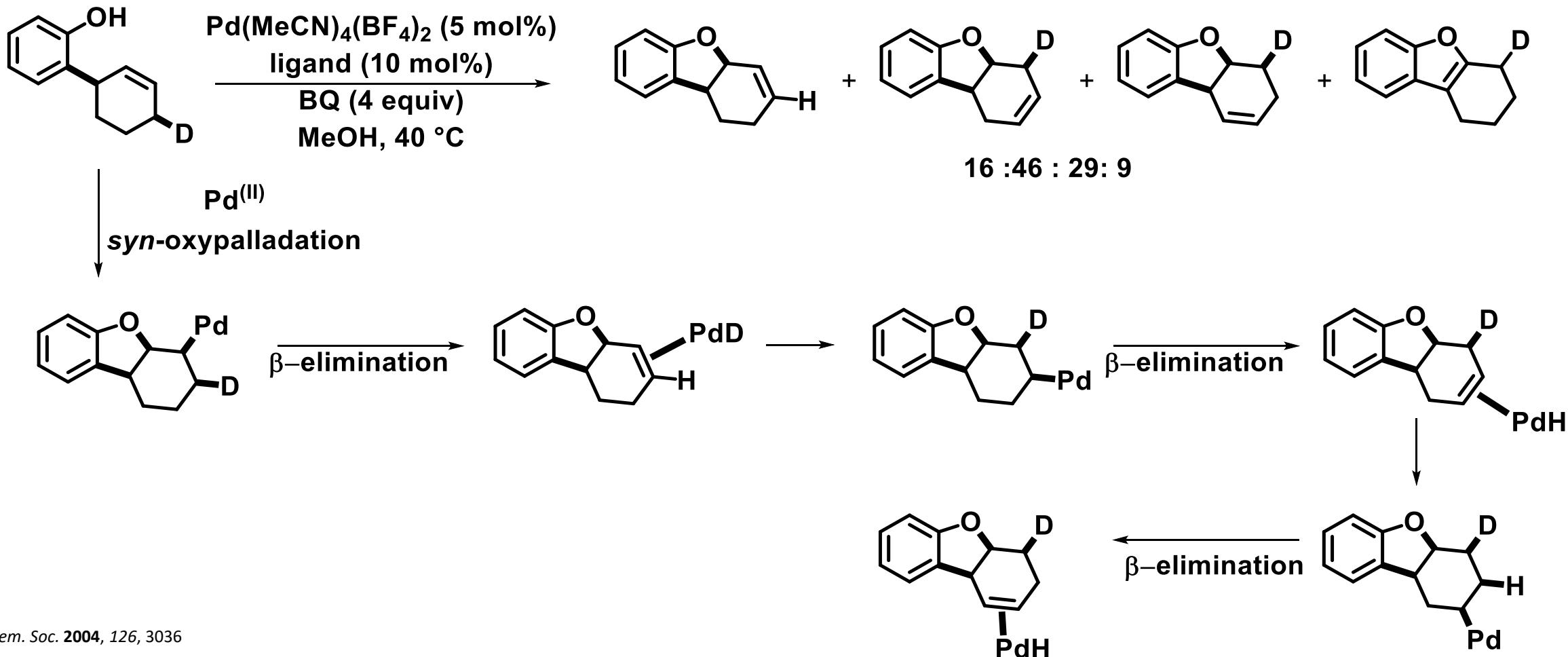
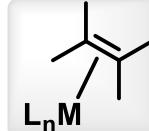


J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1975, 97, 674; J. Organomet. Chem. 1976, 108, 401

Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

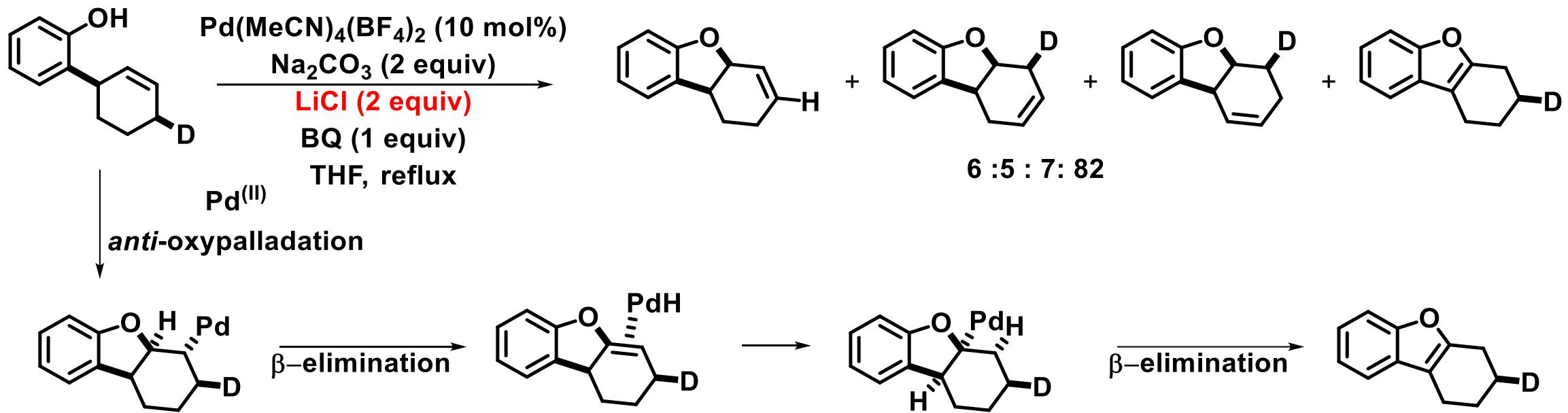
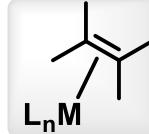
- Catalytic reactions: Oxypalladation
- The mechanism of oxypalladation depends on reaction conditions



Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

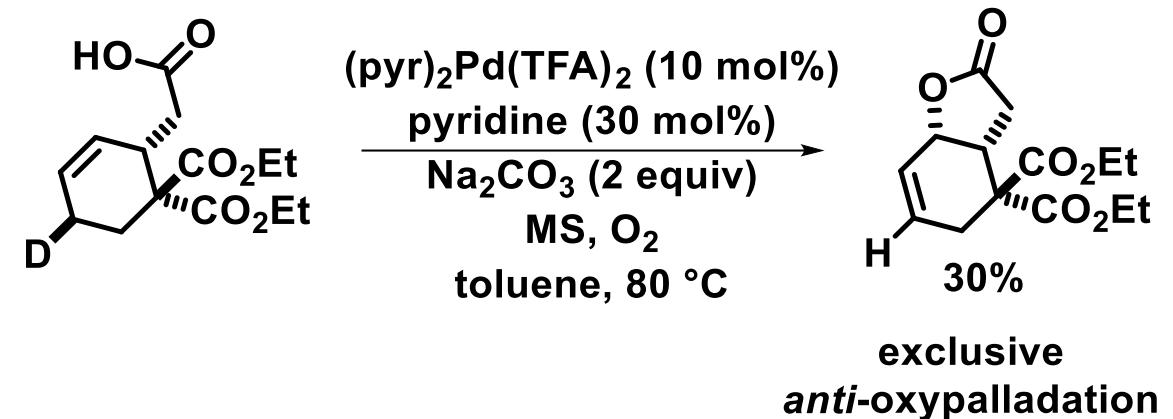
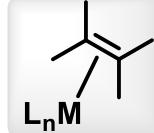
- Catalytic reactions: Oxypalladation
- The mechanism of oxypalladation depends on reaction conditions



Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Catalytic reactions: Oxypalladation
- The mechanism of oxypalladation depends on reaction conditions

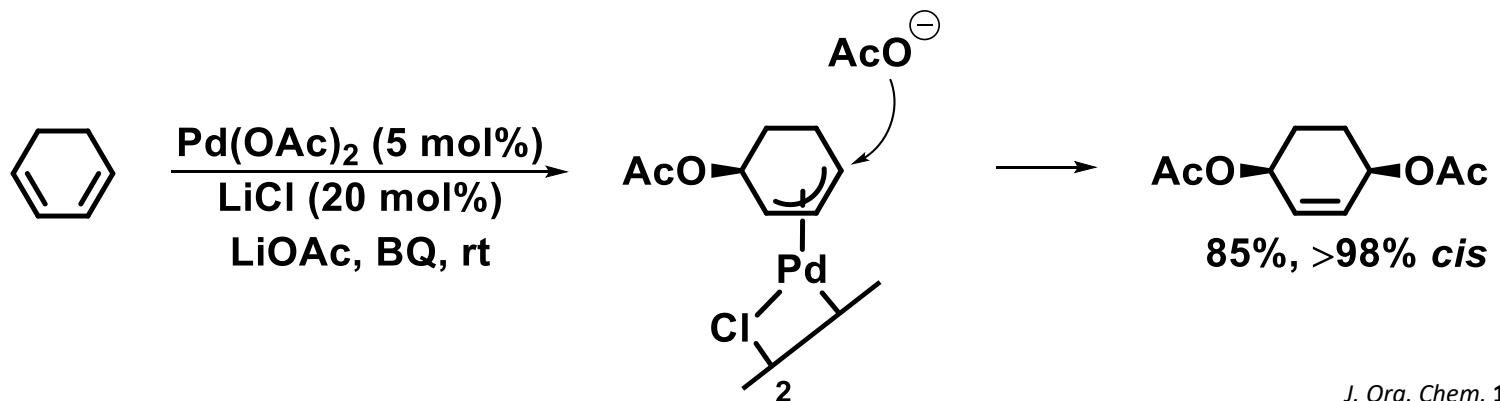
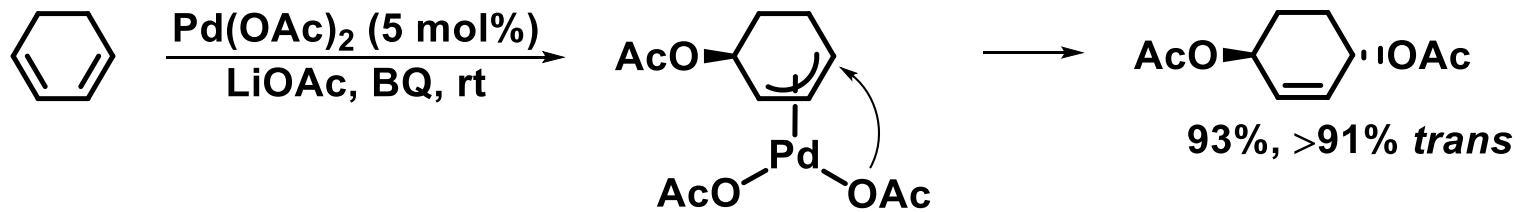
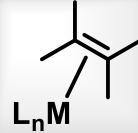


J. Am. Chem. Soc. **2005**, 127, 17778

Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Catalytic reactions: Oxypalladation
- The mechanism of oxypalladation depends on reaction conditions – Diacetoxylation of 1,3-dienes



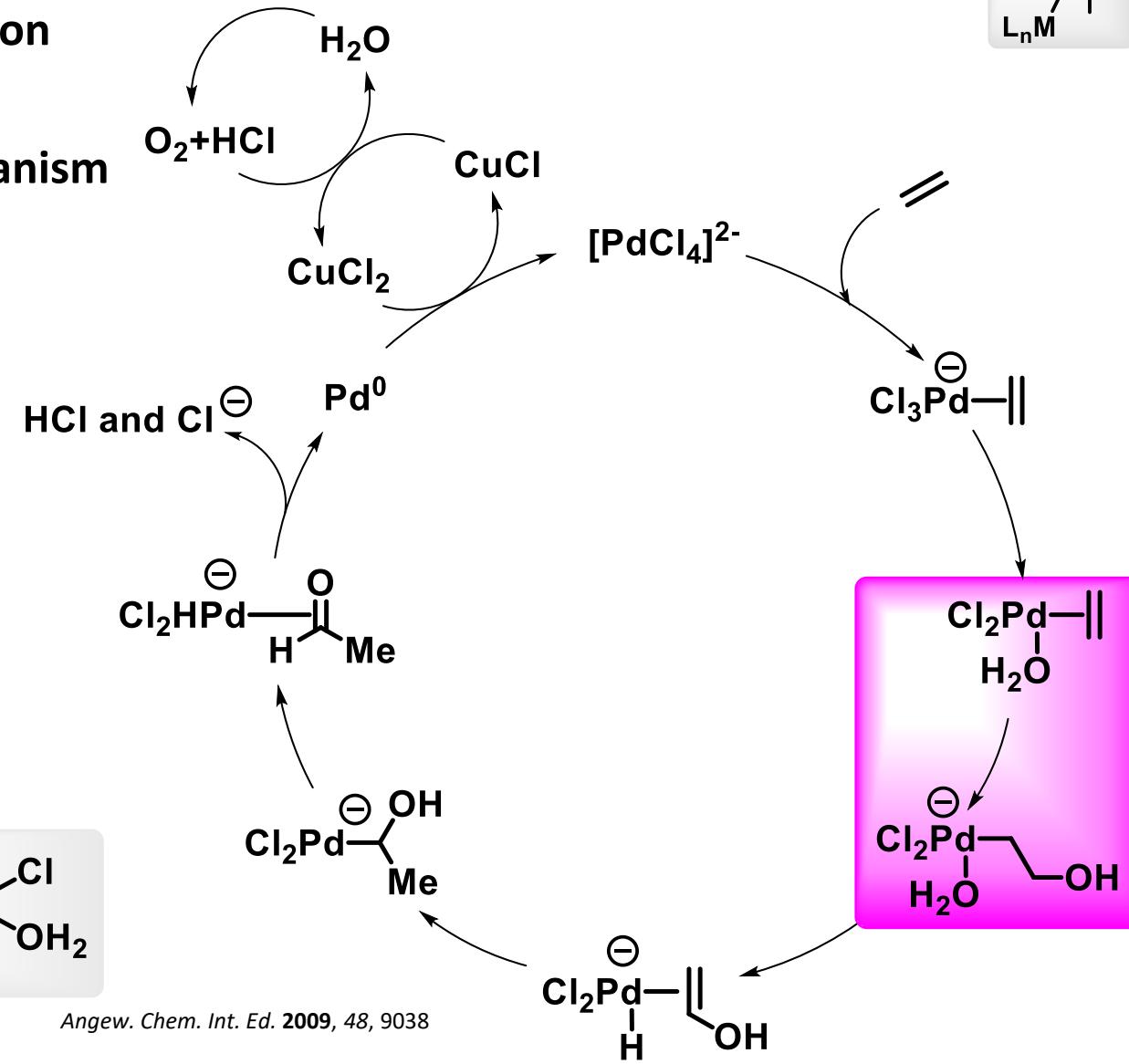
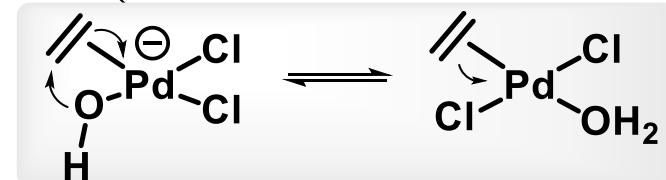
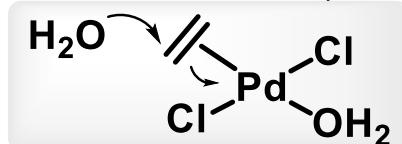
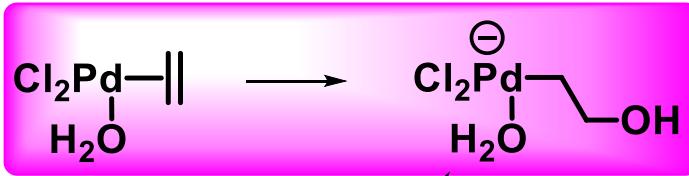
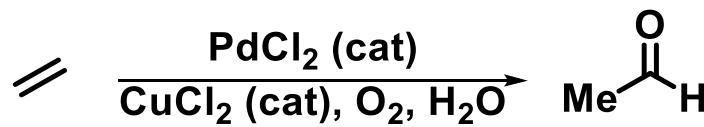
J. Org. Chem. **1984**, *49*, 4619

Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Catalytic reactions: Tsuji–Wacker reaction

- Generally accepted mechanism

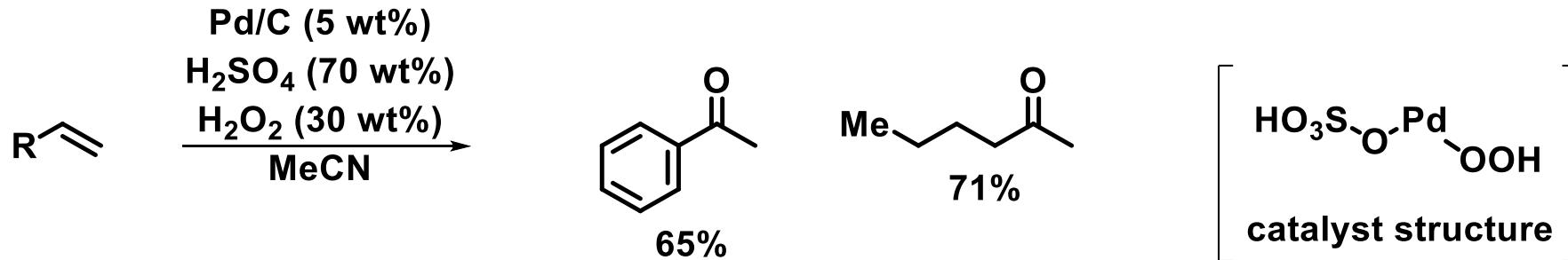


Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2009, 48, 9038

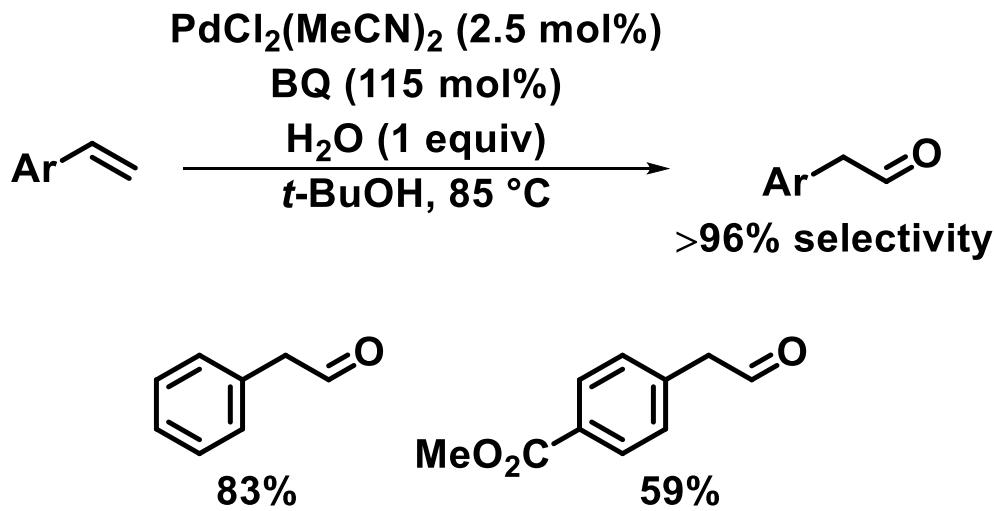
Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

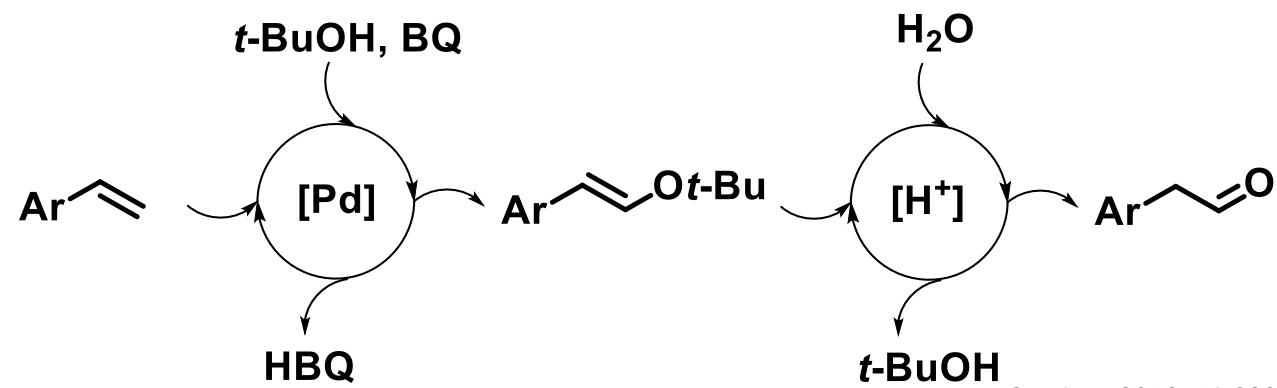
- Catalytic reactions: Tsuji–Wacker reaction
 - Applications



Synlett **2017**, 28, 607



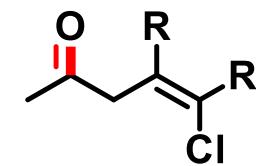
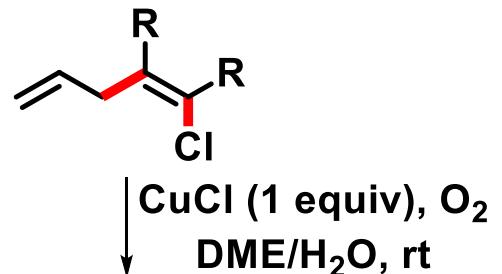
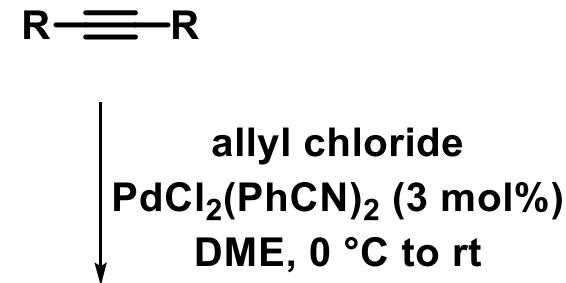
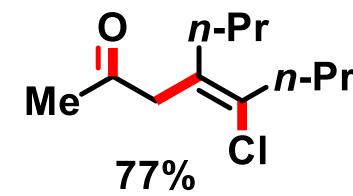
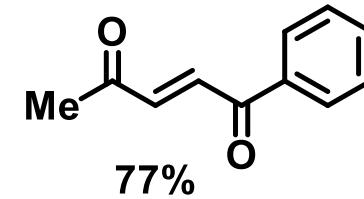
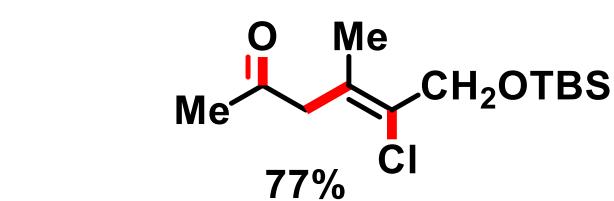
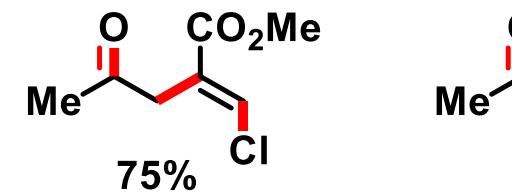
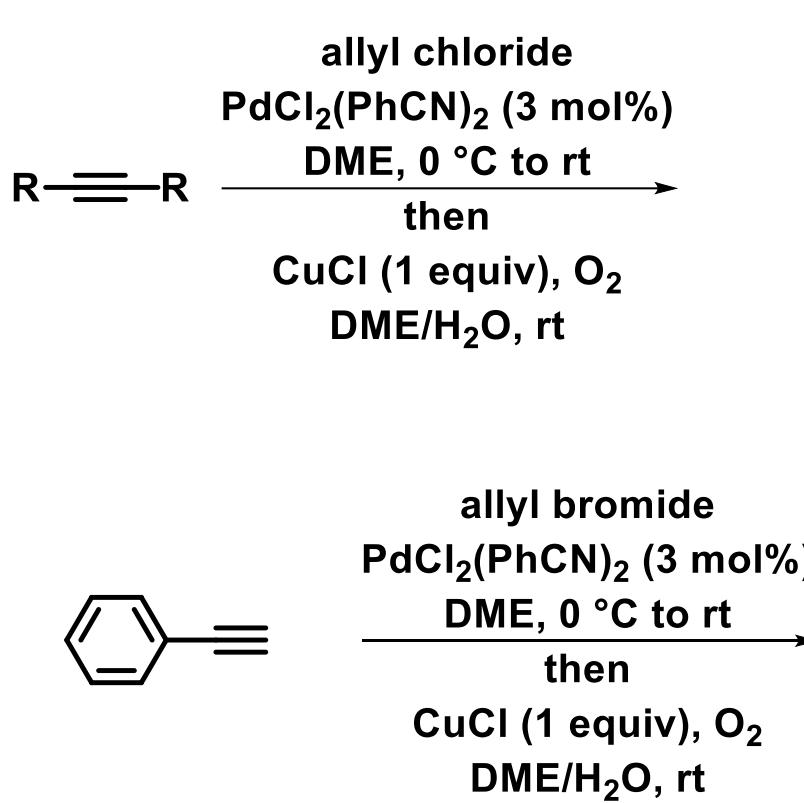
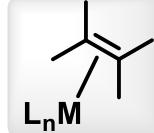
○ Proposed mechanism



Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Catalytic reactions: Tsuji–Wacker reaction
 - Applications

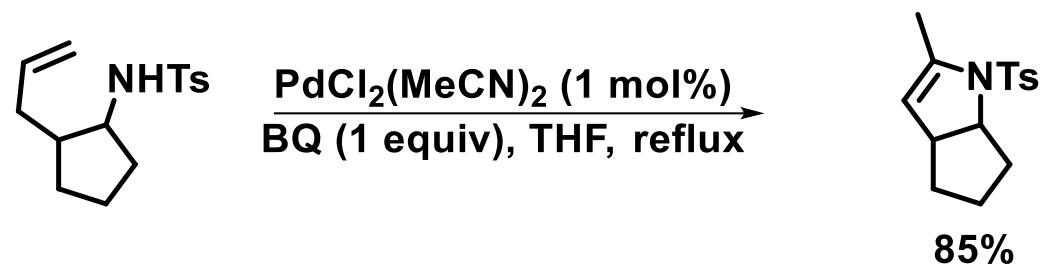
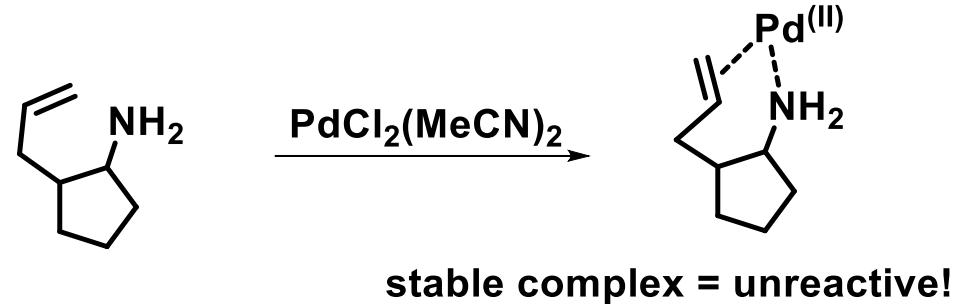
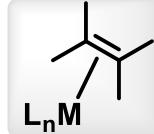


Org. Lett. 2002, 4, 4321

Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Catalytic reactions: Nucleopalladation
- Aminopalladation – similar to oxypalladation
 - ✓ Aliphatic amines

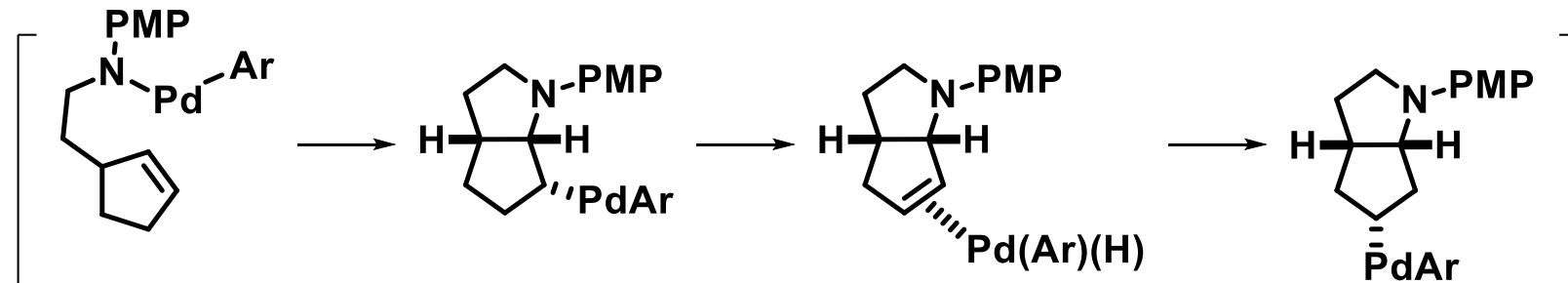
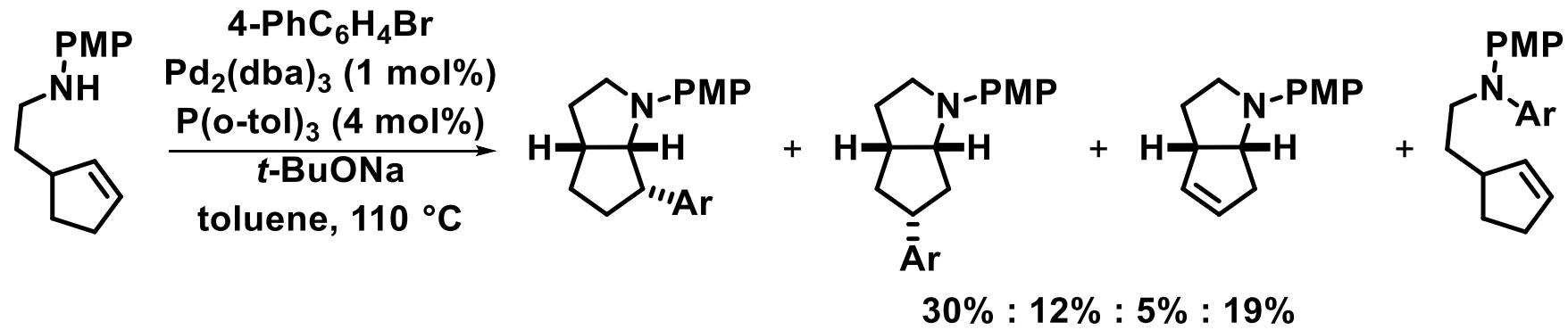
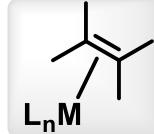


J. Am. Chem. Soc. **1982**, *104*, 2444

Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Catalytic reactions: Nucleopalladation
- Aminopalladation – similar to oxypalladation
 - ✓ Aromatic amines

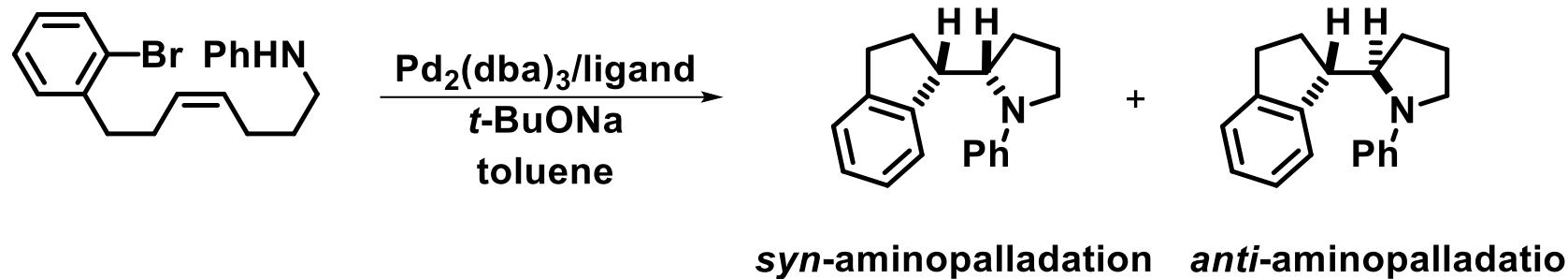
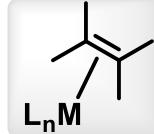


Angew. Chem., Int. Ed. 2004, 43, 3605

Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Catalytic reactions: Nucleopalladation
- Aminopalladation – similar to oxypalladation
 - ✓ Aromatic amines



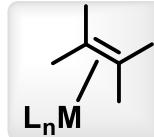
$PCy_3 \bullet HBF_4 > 20 : 1$
 $(\pm)\text{-BINAP} \quad 1 : 1$

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2006, 128, 2893

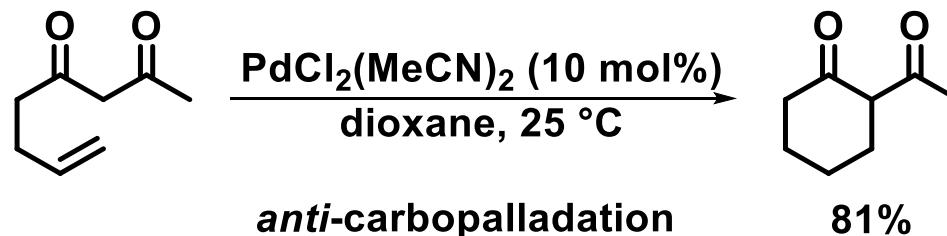
Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

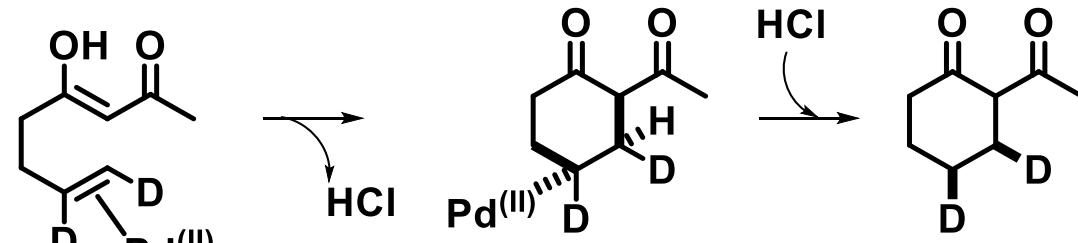
- Catalytic reactions: Nucleopalladation
 - Carbopalladation



✓ Hydroalkylation

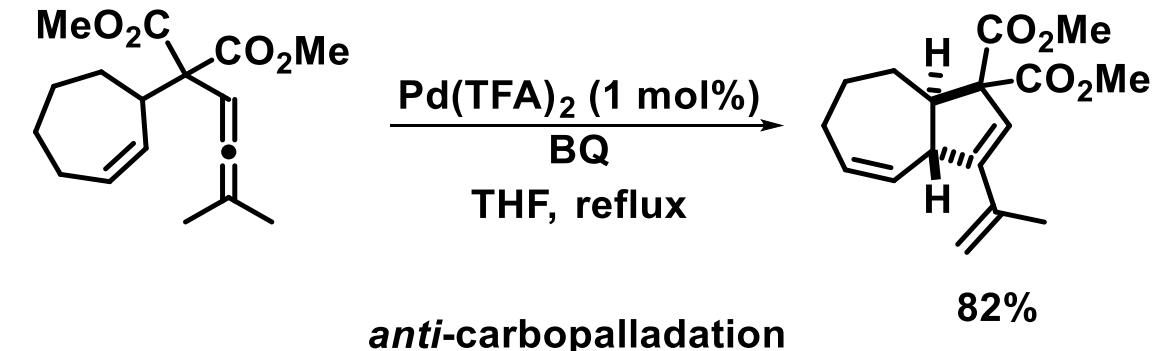
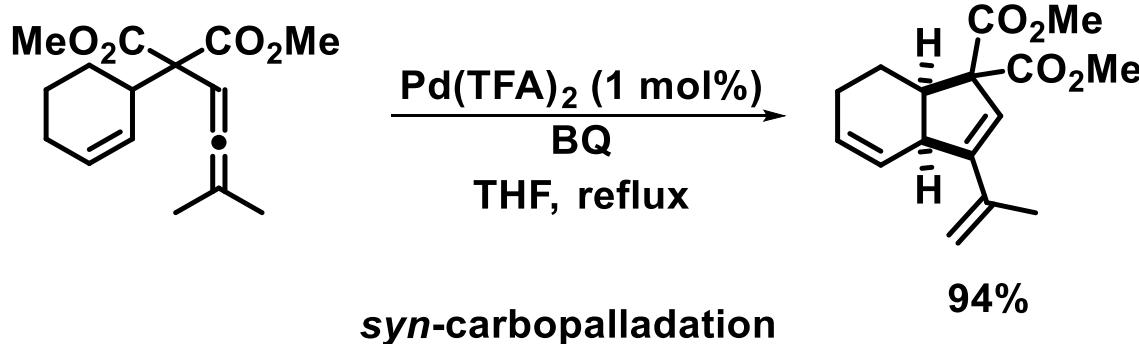


✓ Selected steps from proposed mechanism



J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2001, 123, 11290; *Chem. Commun.* 2002, 650

✓ Allene nucleophiles

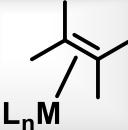
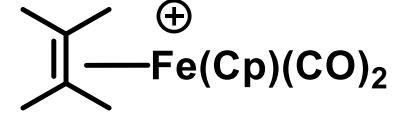


J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2003, 125, 6056

Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

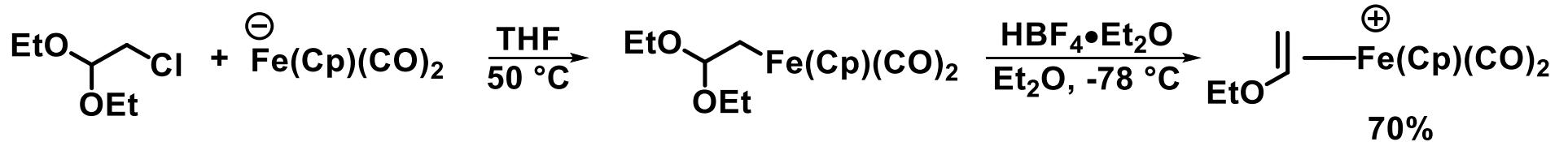
- Stoichiometric reactions: η^2 -alkene–Fe(Cp)(CO)₂ complexes
 - Synthesis of η^2 -alkene–Fe(Cp)(CO)₂ complexes



✓ Synthesis by ligand substitution



✓ Synthesis by alkylation

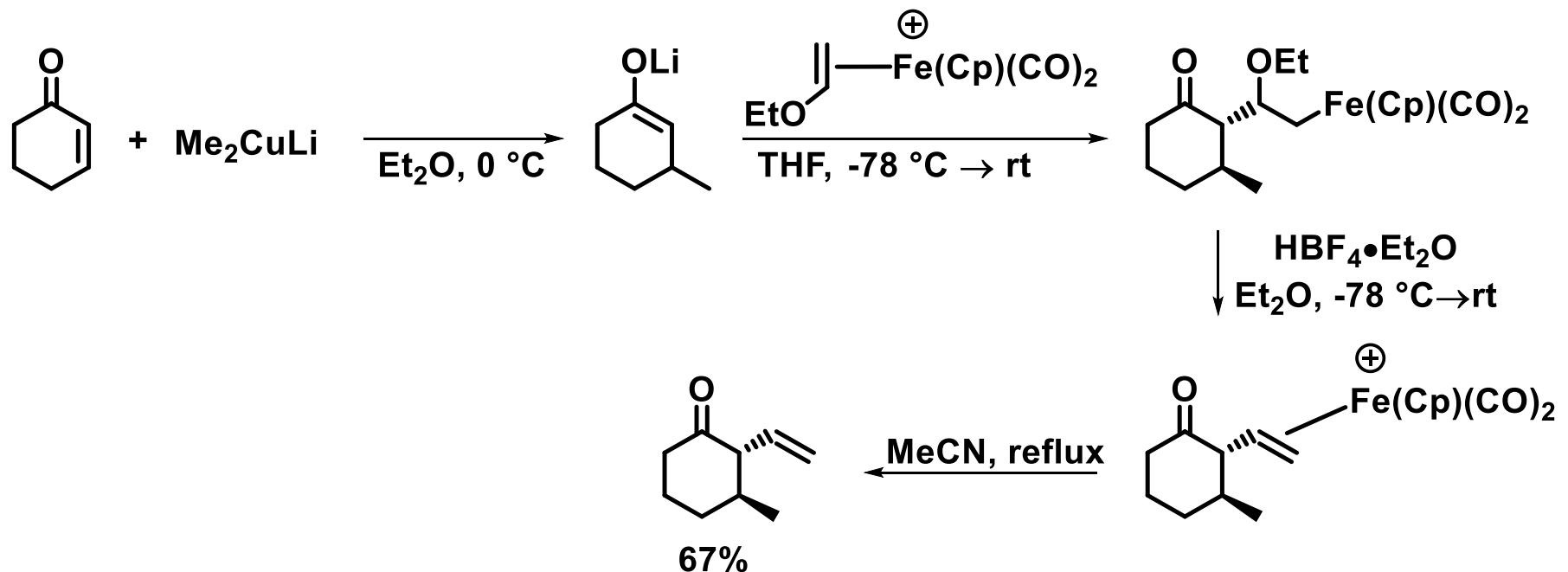


Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Stoichiometric reactions: η^2 -alkene–Fe(Cp)(CO)₂ complexes
 - Reaction of η^2 -alkene–Fe(Cp)(CO)₂ complexes with nucleophiles

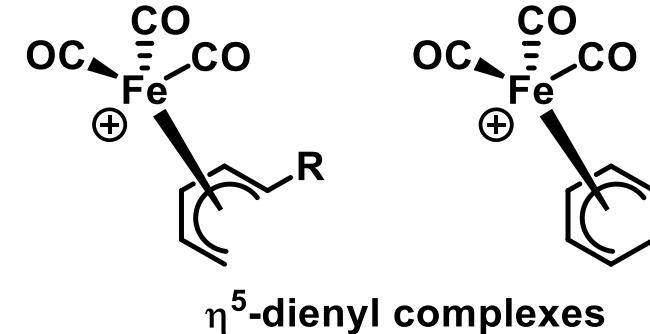
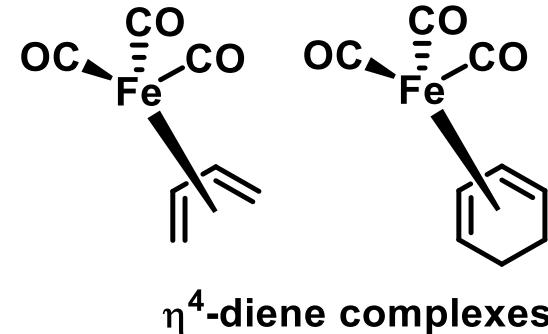
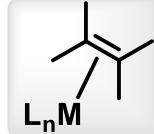
✓ Reaction with enolates



Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

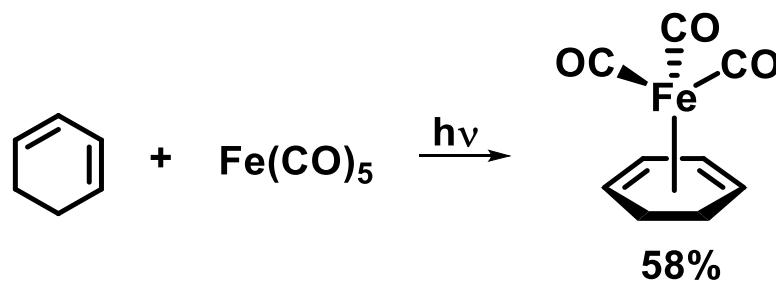
➤ Alkene complexes

- Stoichiometric reactions: η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ and η^5 -dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes

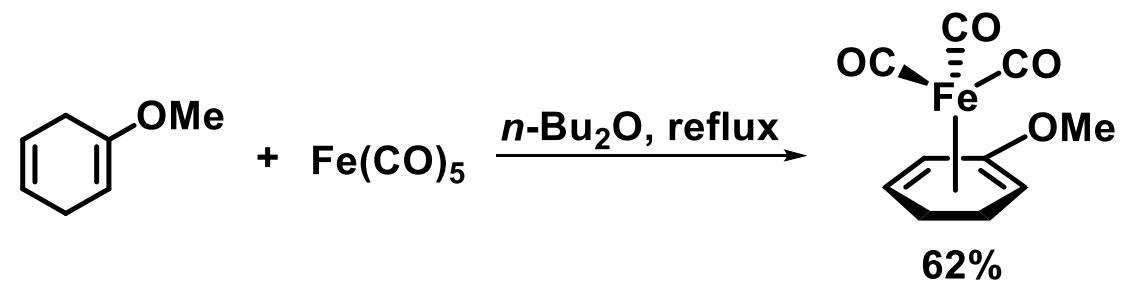


- Synthesis of η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ complexes

✓ Light mediated ligand substitution



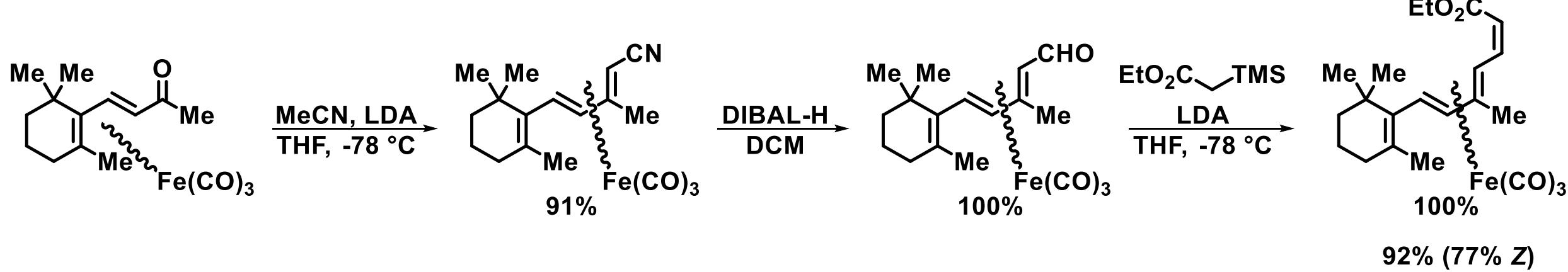
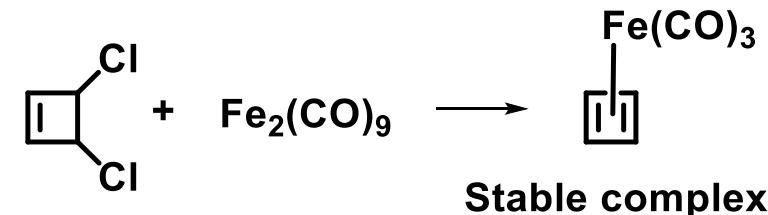
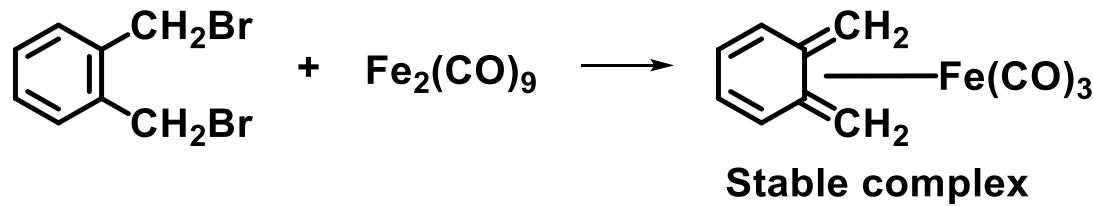
✓ Thermal mediated ligand substitution



Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Stoichiometric reactions: η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ and η^5 -dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes
- η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ complexes as protecting group



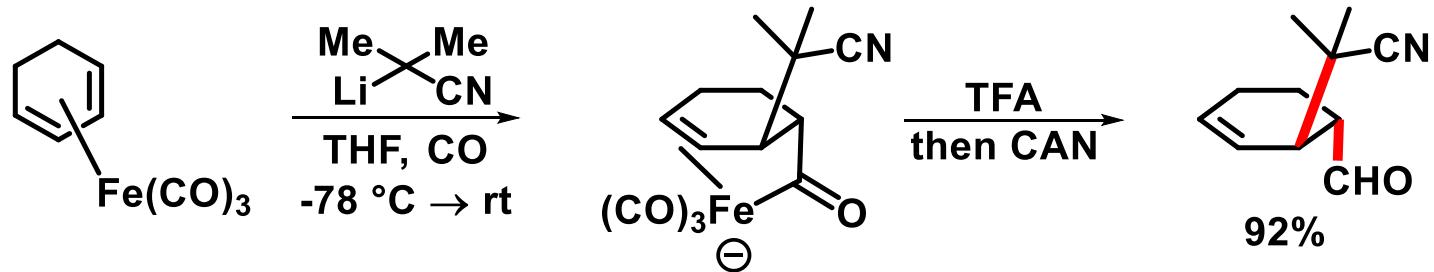
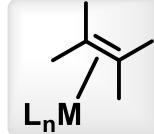
- Fe(CO)₃ undergoes 1,3-migration and prefers Z-olefination

J. Org. Chem. 2000, 65, 2438; J. Org. Chem. 1997, 62, 4343

Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

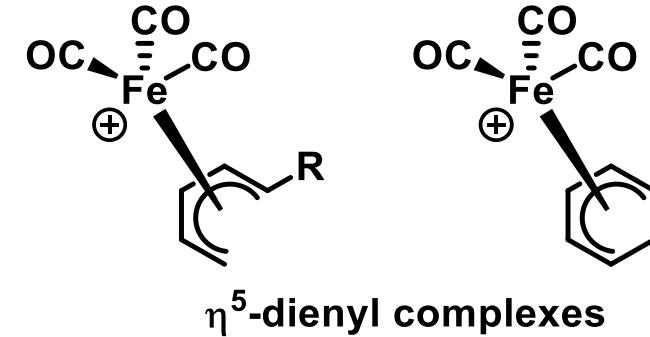
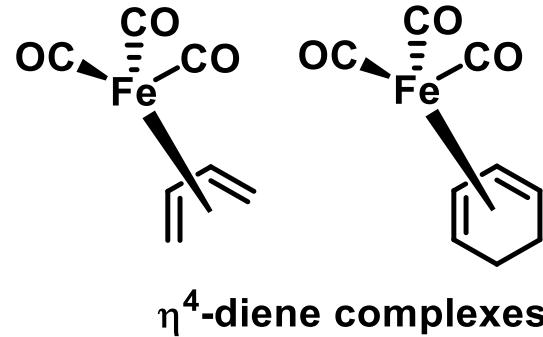
- Stoichiometric reactions: η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ and η^5 -dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes
- η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ complexes and nucleophiles



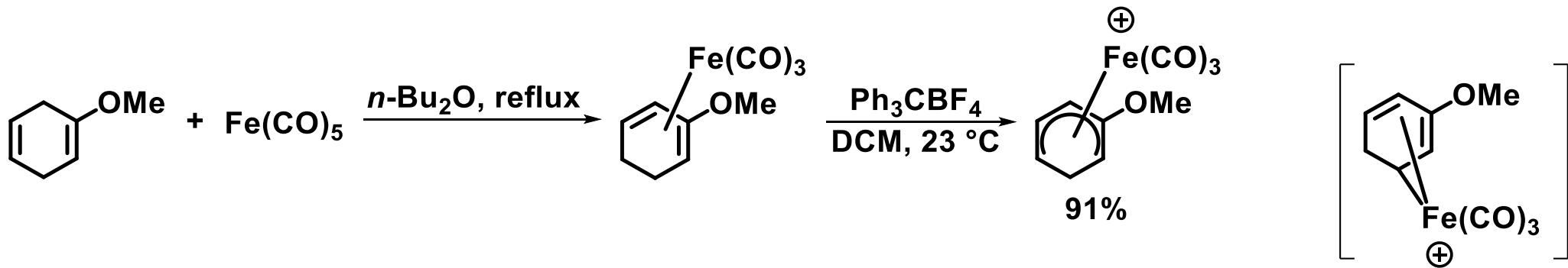
Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Stoichiometric reactions: η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ and η^5 -dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes



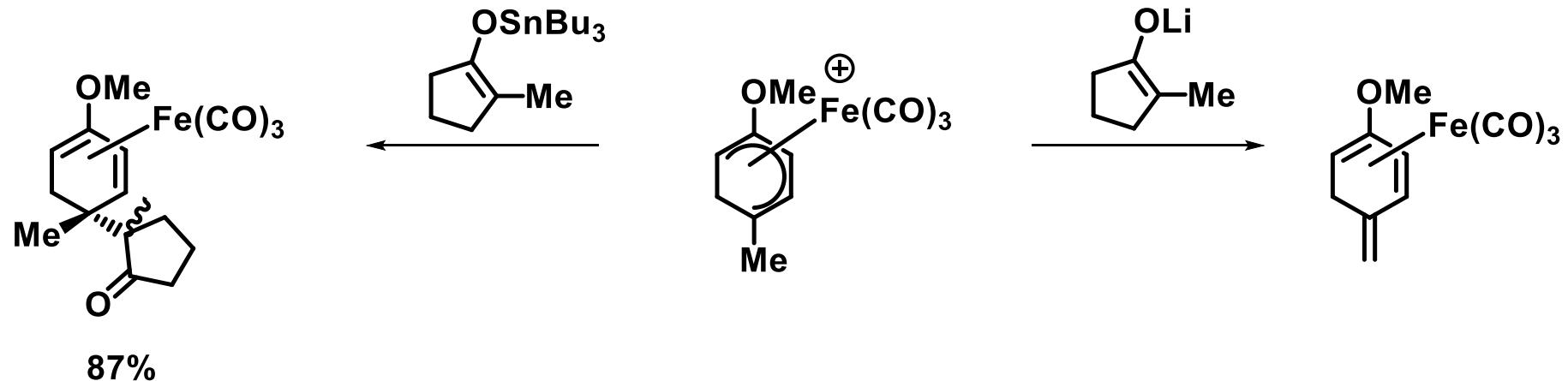
- Synthesis of η^5 -dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes (hydride abstraction)



Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

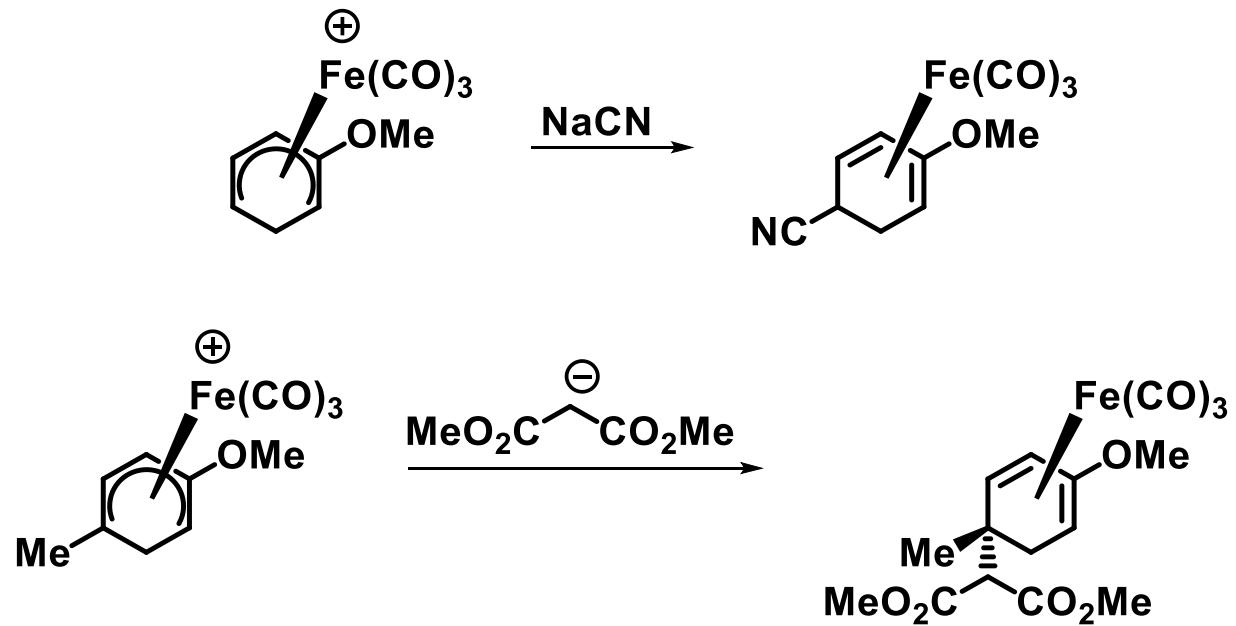
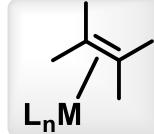
- Stoichiometric reactions: η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ and η^5 -dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes
 - η^5 -Dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes and nucleophiles
- ✓ Reaction outcome is influenced by nature of nucleophile



Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Stoichiometric reactions: η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ and η^5 -dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes
- η^5 -Dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes and nucleophiles
- ✓ Reaction outcome is influenced by nature of nucleophile – always *anti*-addition and into para position to MeO group

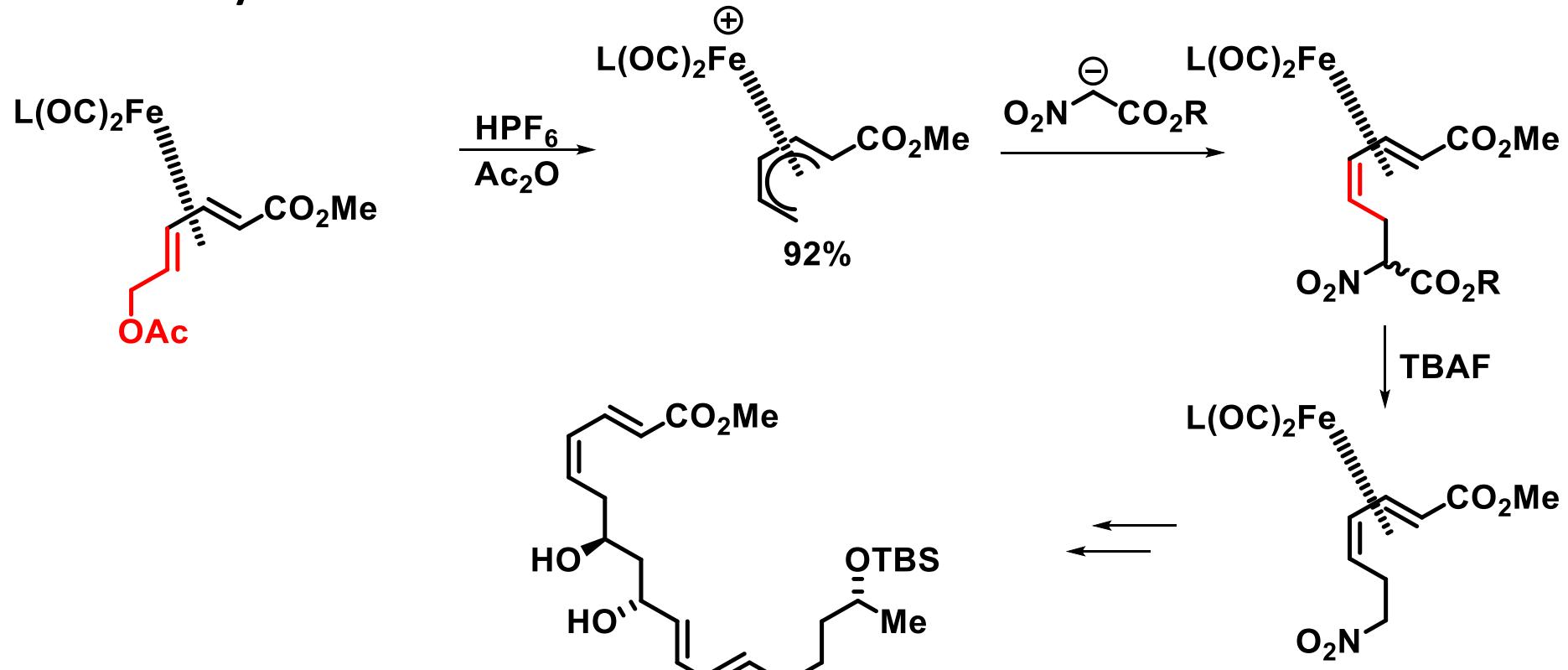


Reaction of Coordinated Ligands

➤ Alkene complexes

- Stoichiometric reactions: η^4 -diene–Fe(CO)₃ and η^5 -dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes
 - η^5 -Dienyl–Fe(CO)₃⁺ complexes and nucleophiles

✓ Application in total synthesis:



Synthesis 2003, 2064