

- Types of organocuprates

Organocopper reagents – RCu

Lower-order cuprates – RCu(CN)Li    R<sub>2</sub>CuLi

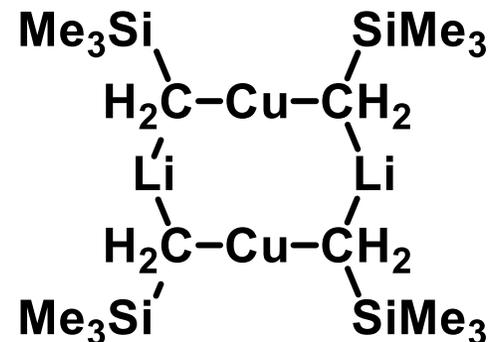
Higher-order cuprates – (R<sub>3</sub>Si)<sub>2</sub>Cu(CN)Li<sub>2</sub>

R<sup>1</sup>R<sup>2</sup>Cu(CN)Li<sub>2</sub>    R<sub>2</sub>Cu(SCN)Li<sub>2</sub>

R<sup>1</sup>R<sup>2</sup>Cu(CN)LiMgX    R<sub>2</sub>Cu(CN)Li<sub>2</sub>

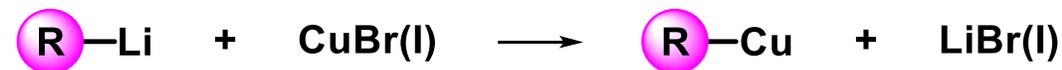
R<sub>2</sub>Cu(CN)Li<sub>2</sub>  
reacts faster in S<sub>N</sub>  
then  
R<sub>2</sub>CuLi

- Structure of homocuprate (X-ray)

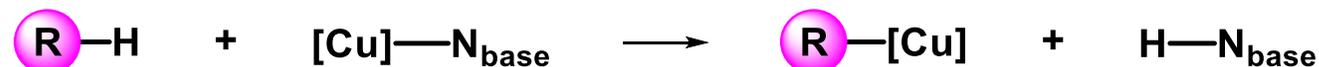


## ➤ Synthesis of organocuprates

- By transmetalation



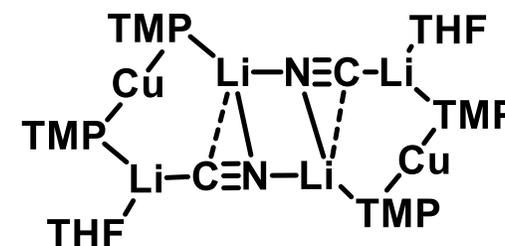
- By deprotocupration



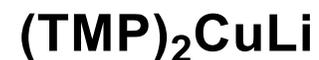
- Formation of Lipshutz base



- Structure of Lipshutz base (X-ray)

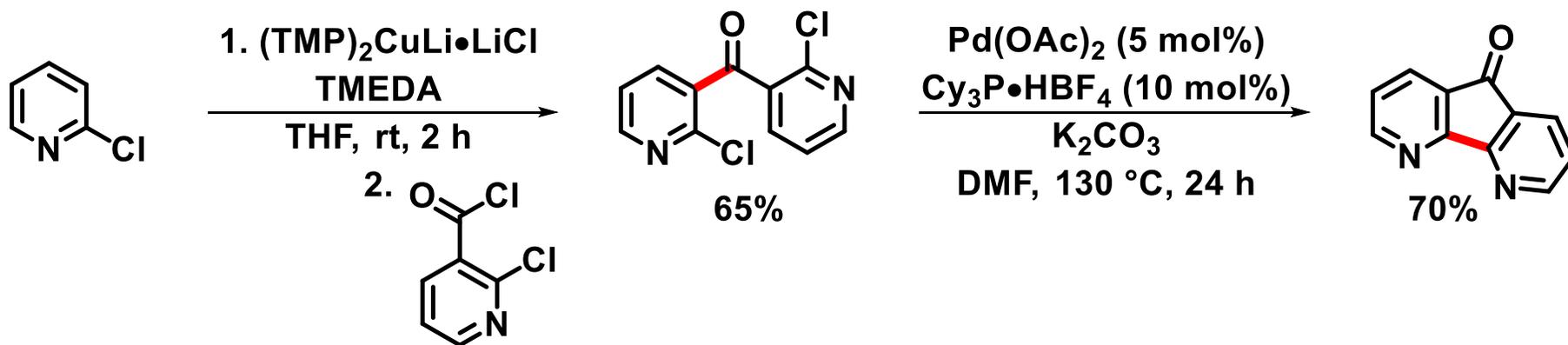
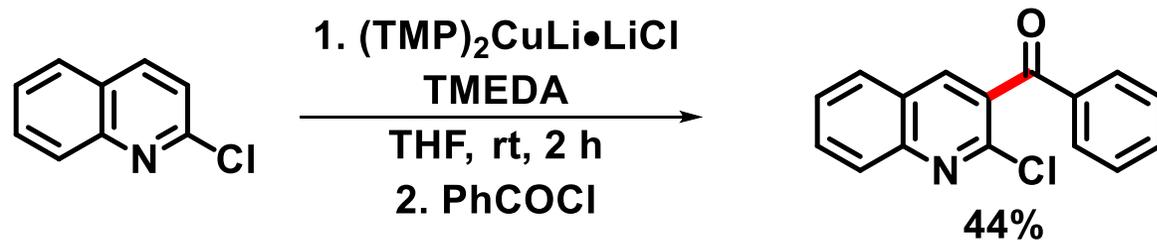


- Other bases



## ➤ Synthesis of organocuprates

- Deprotocupration – Selected examples



*Tetrahedron* **2013**, *69*, 10123

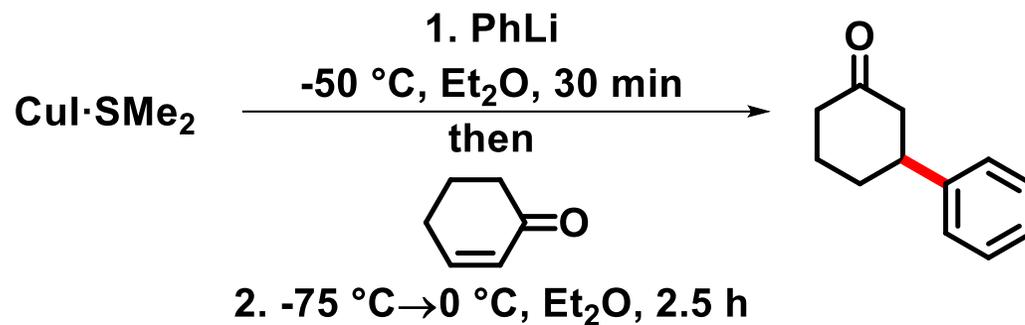
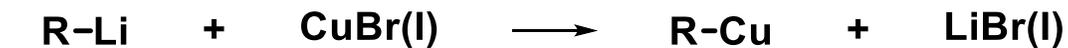
## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

- Stoichiometric reactions

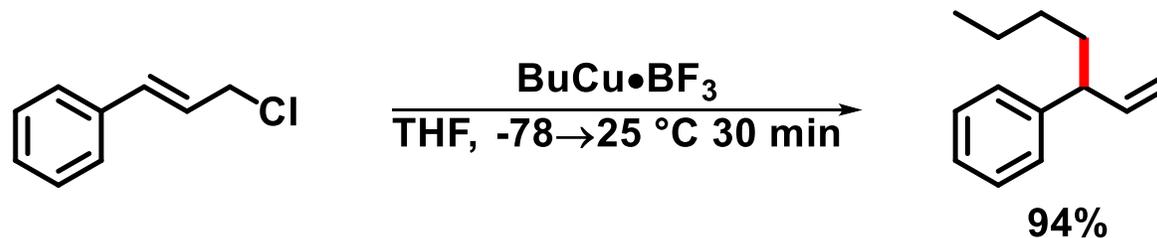
- Organocopper reagents (RCu)

- ✓ Easily available

- Catalytic reactions



*Tetrahedron 1989, 45, 425*



- Dry RCu may be explosive!

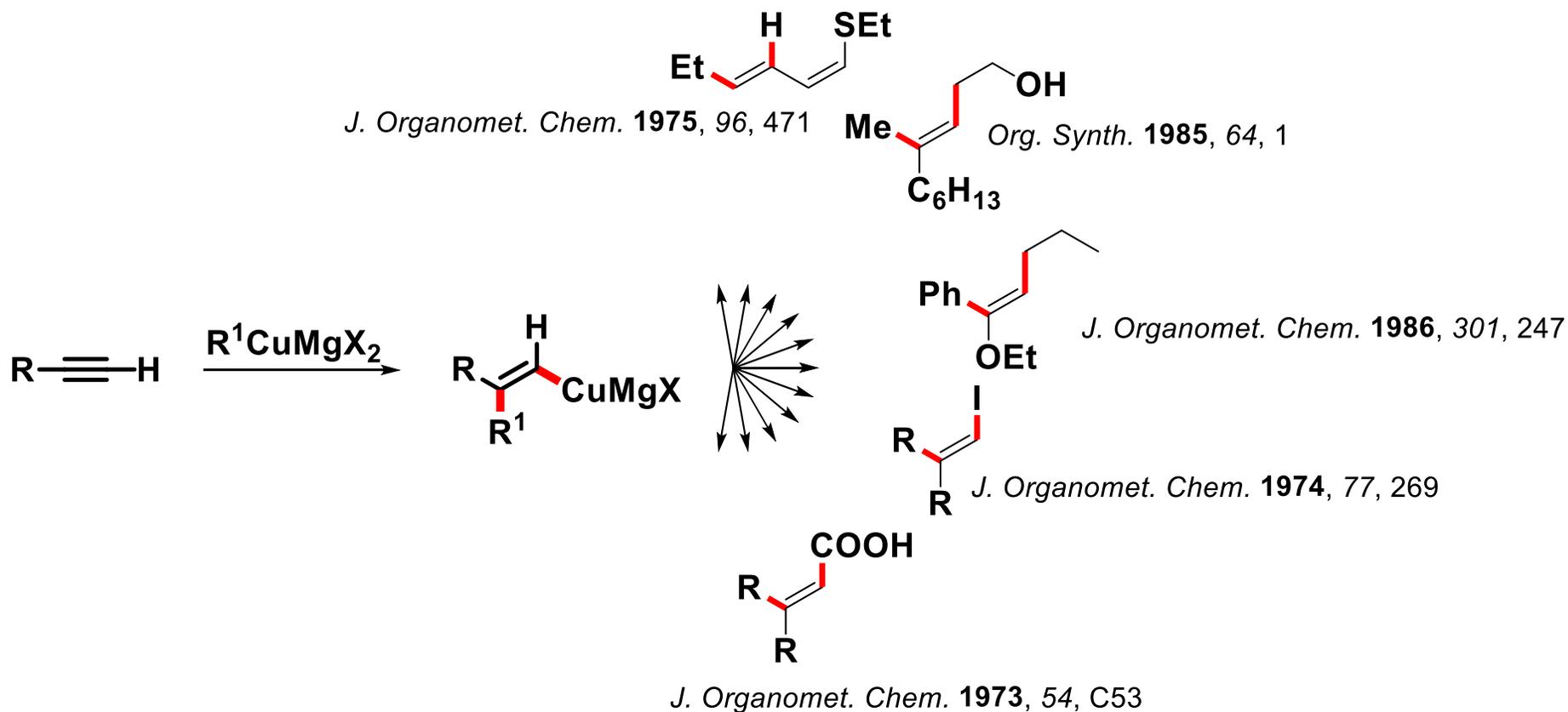
*J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1977, 99, 8068*

## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

- Stoichiometric reactions

- Organocopper reagents (RCu) - Alkyne carbocupration

- Catalytic reactions

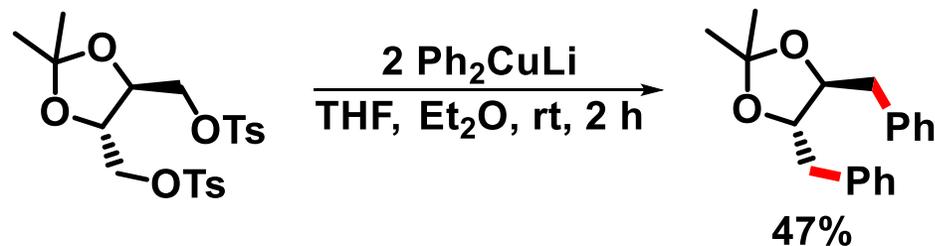


## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

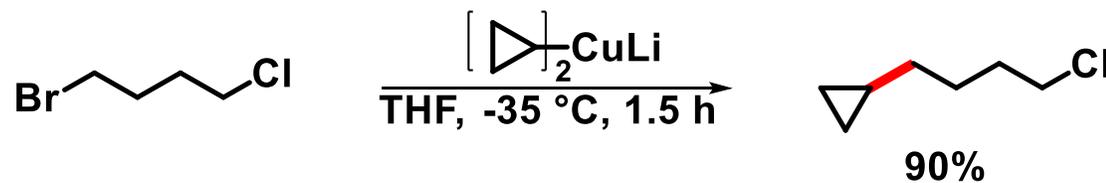
- Stoichiometric reactions

- Gilman reagent in alkylation reactions ( $S_N2$ )

- Catalytic reactions



*Experimentia* 1982, 38, 70



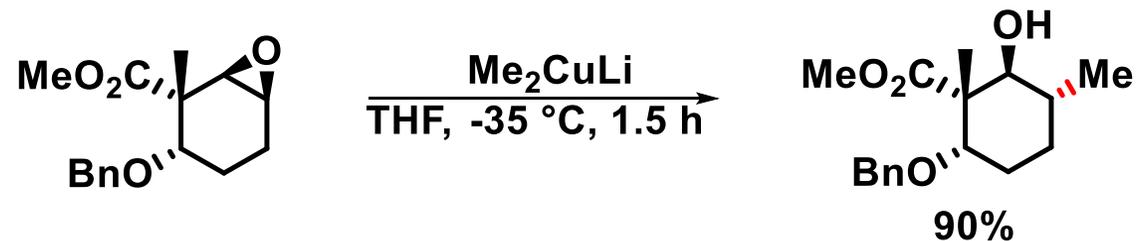
*Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* 1976, 40, 1989

## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

- Stoichiometric reactions

- Gilman reagent in alkylation reactions ( $S_N2$ )

- Catalytic reactions



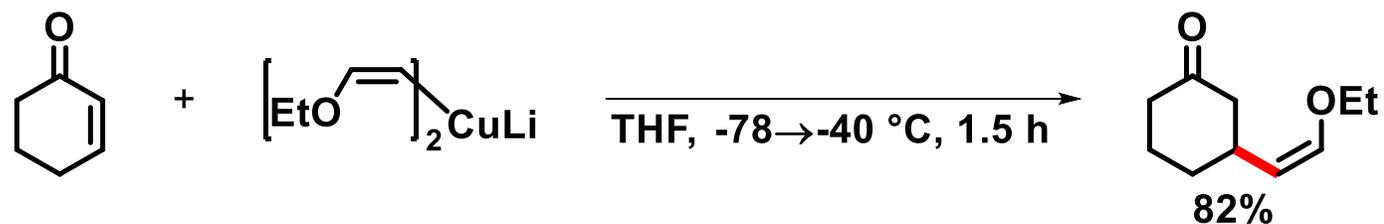
*Perkin I 1982, 2885*

## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

- **Stoichiometric reactions**

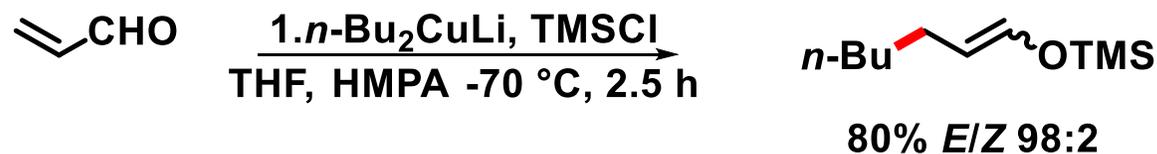
- **Catalytic reactions**

- **Organocuprates and 1,4-addition**



J. Am. Chem. Soc. **1977**, *99*, 7365

- ✓ **1,4-Addition in the presence of additives (TMSCl,  $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$ )**



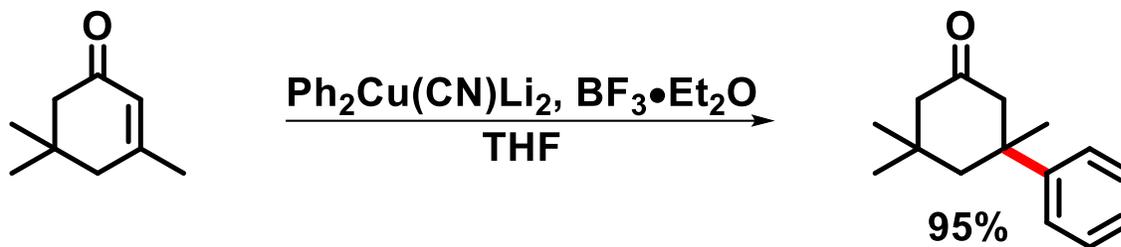
*Tetrahedron* **1989**, *45*, 349

## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

- Stoichiometric reactions
- Catalytic reactions

- Cuprates and 1,4-addition

- 1,4-Addition in the presence of additives (TMSCl,  $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$ )



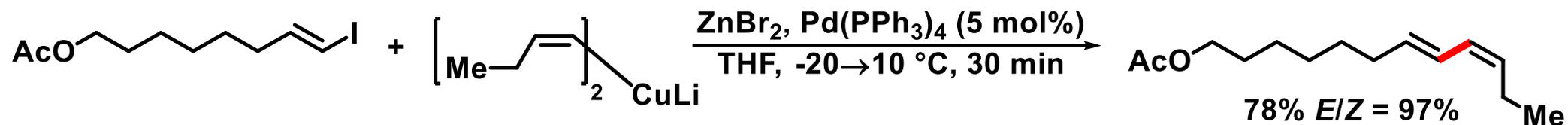
*Tet. Lett.* 1984, 25, 5959

- How do additives work?



## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

- Stoichiometric reactions
  - Gilman reagent and cross-coupling reactions
- Catalytic reactions



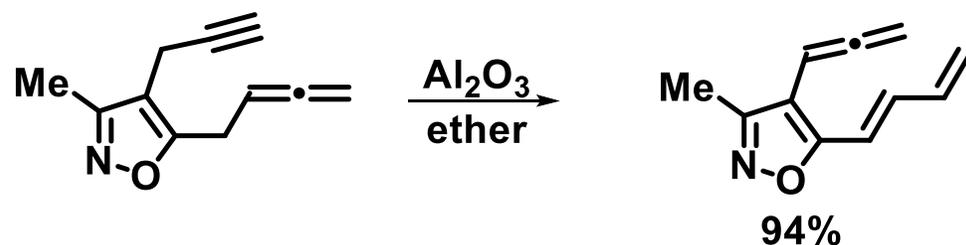
*Tetrahedron* 1984, 40, 2741.

## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

- Stoichiometric reactions

- Gilman reagent for the synthesis of allenes

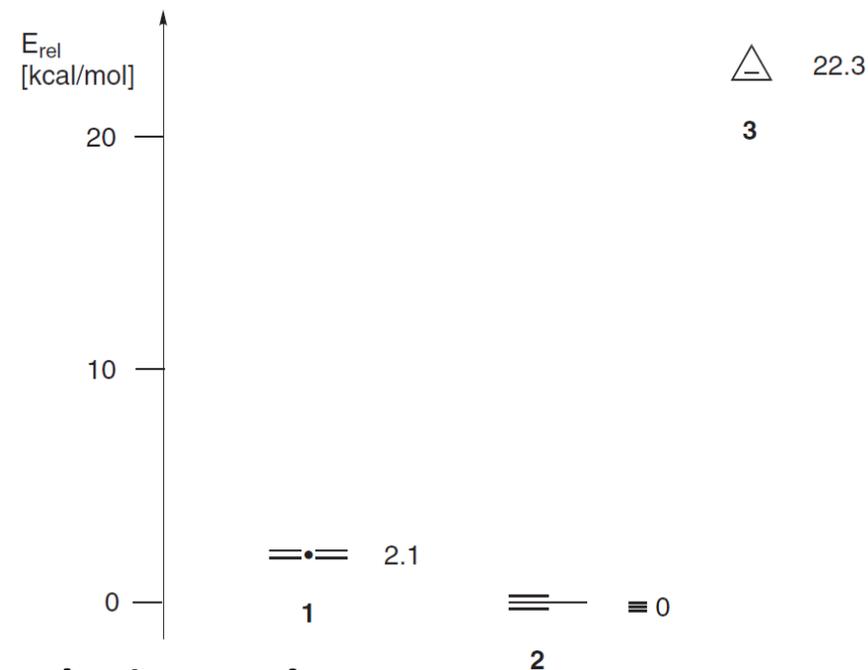
- ✓ Synthesis of allenes by isomerization



*J. Org. Chem.* 1969, 34, 3248

- Catalytic reactions

- ✓ Relative energies of propa-1,3-diene and its isomers



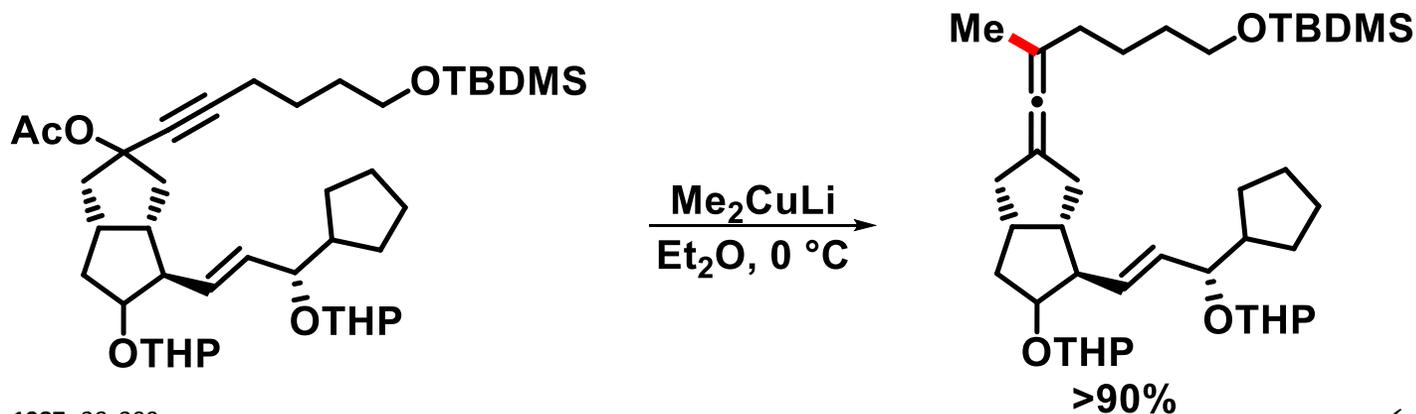
- ✓ The course of isomerization is governed by the properties of substituents!

## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

- Stoichiometric reactions

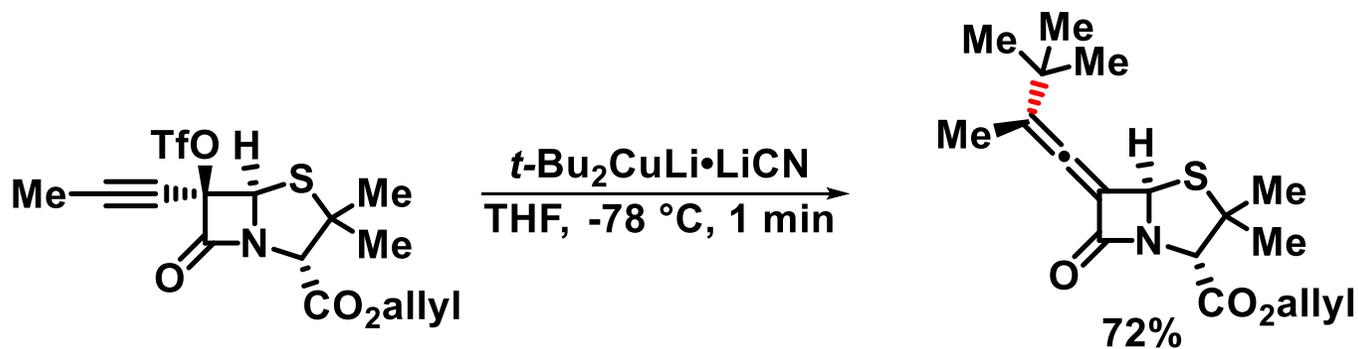
- Gilman reagent for the synthesis of allenes

- Catalytic reactions

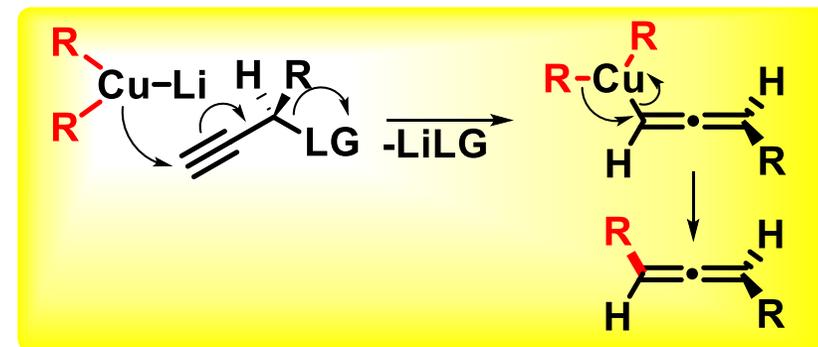


*Tetrahedron Lett.* 1987, 28, 299

✓ Mechanistic proposal



*J. Org. Chem.* 1993, 58, 1325

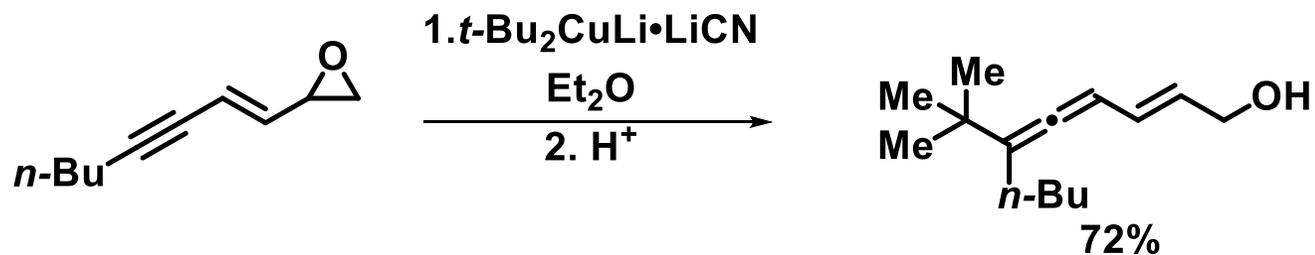


## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

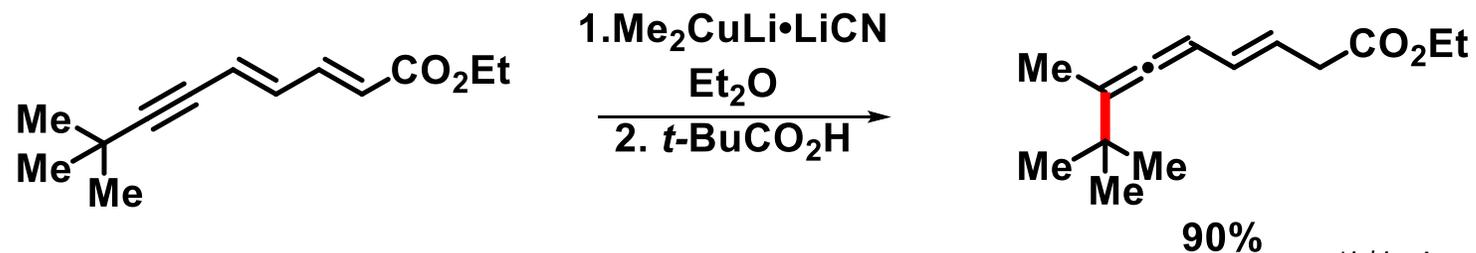
- Stoichiometric reactions

- Gilman reagent for the synthesis of allenes

- Catalytic reactions



*Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **1999**, 267

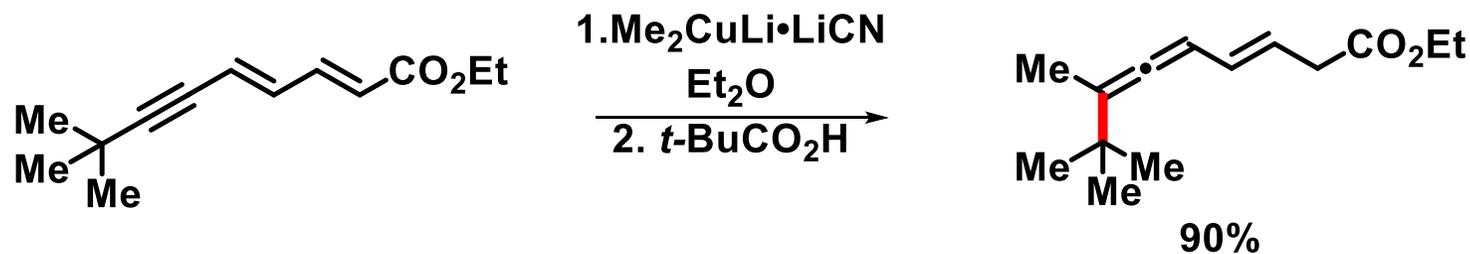


*Liebigs Ann. Chem.* **1996**, 1487

## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from organolithium reagents)

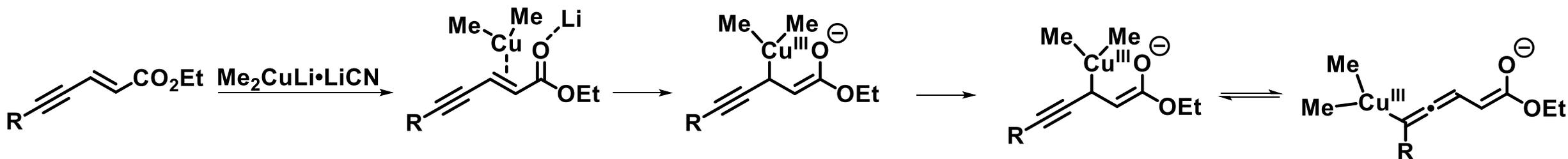
- Stoichiometric reactions

- Gilman reagent for the synthesis of allenes



*Liebigs Ann. Chem.* 1996, 1487

### ✓ Mechanistic proposal

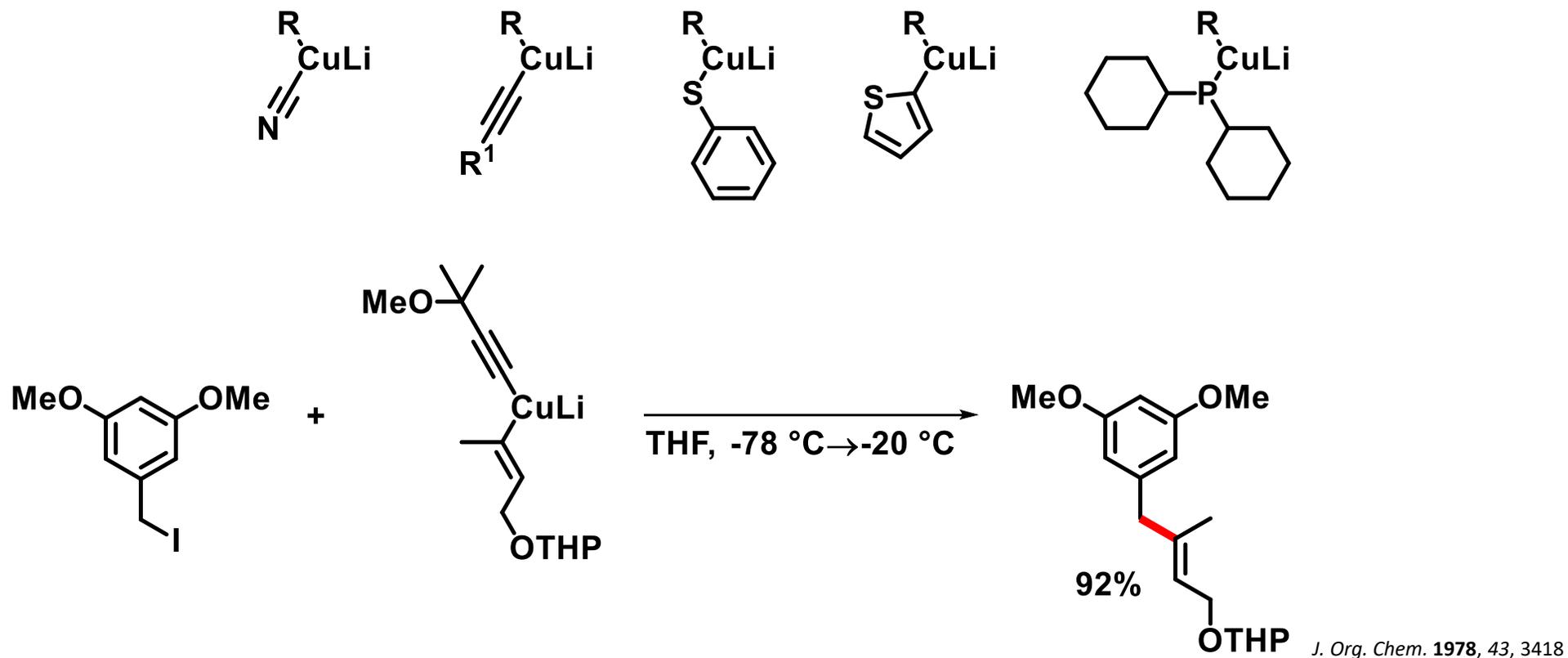


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- Stoichiometric reactions

- Catalytic reactions

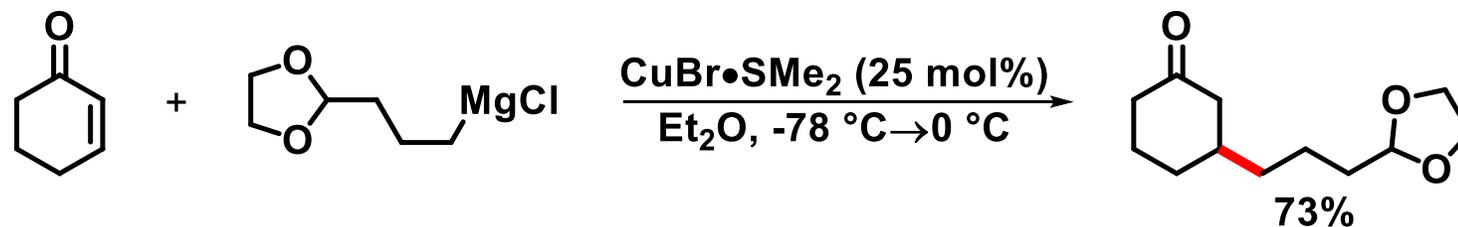
- Mixed cuprates



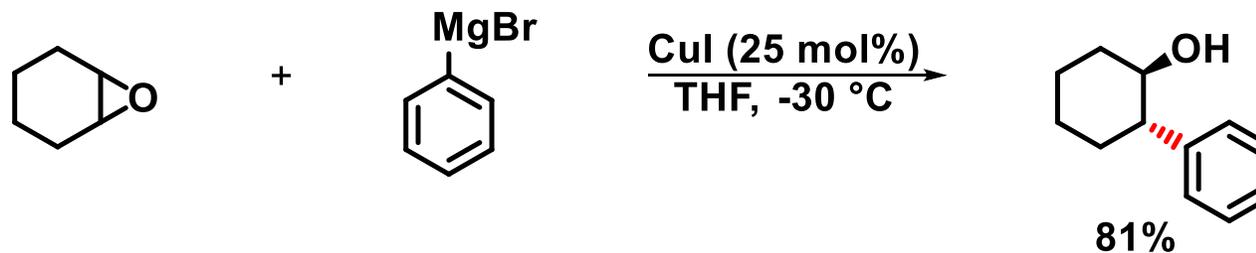
## ➤ Chemistry of organocuprates (from Grignard reagents)

- Stoichiometric reactions

- Catalytic reactions reactions



*J. Org. Chem.* **1982**, 47, 5045

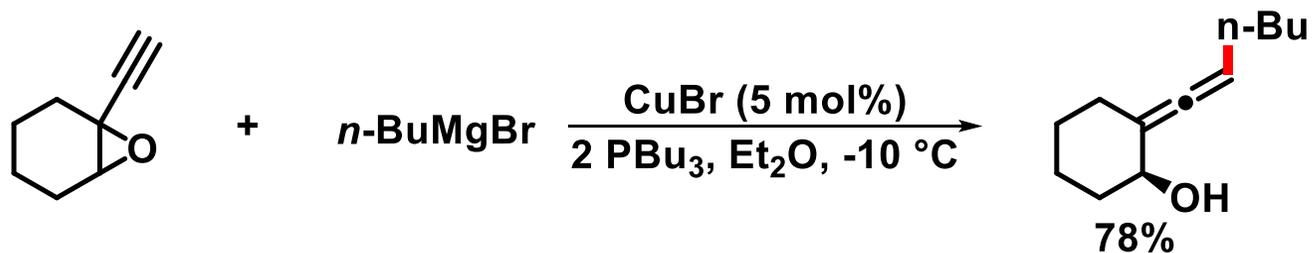


*J. Org. Chem.* **1986**, 51, 4779

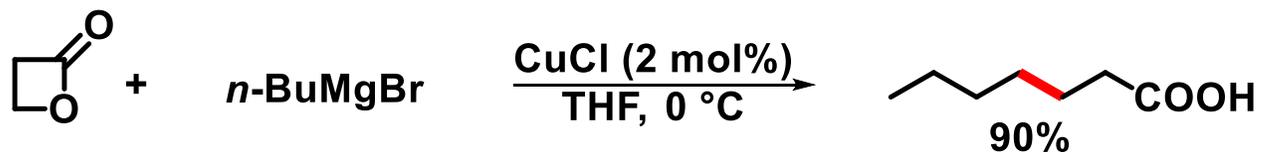
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- Stoichiometric reactions

- Catalytic reactions



*Tetrahedron Lett.* 1989, 30, 2387



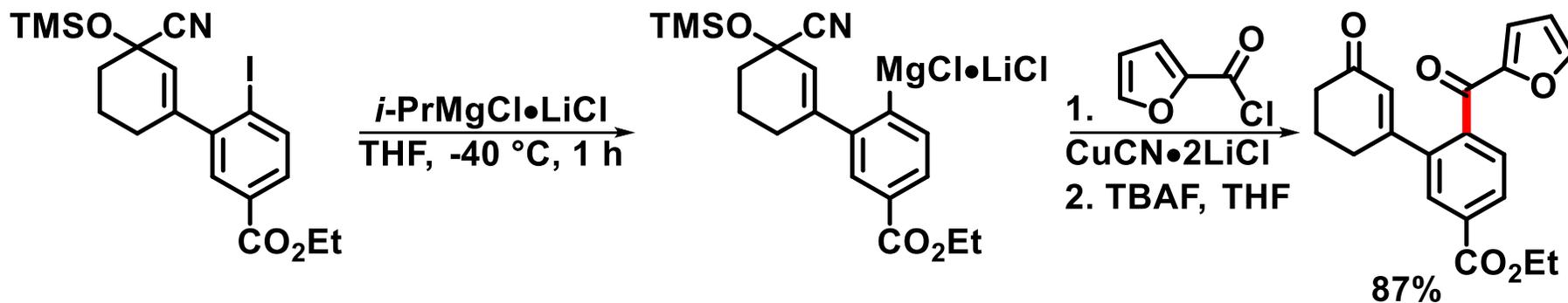
*Chem. Lett.* 1980, 571

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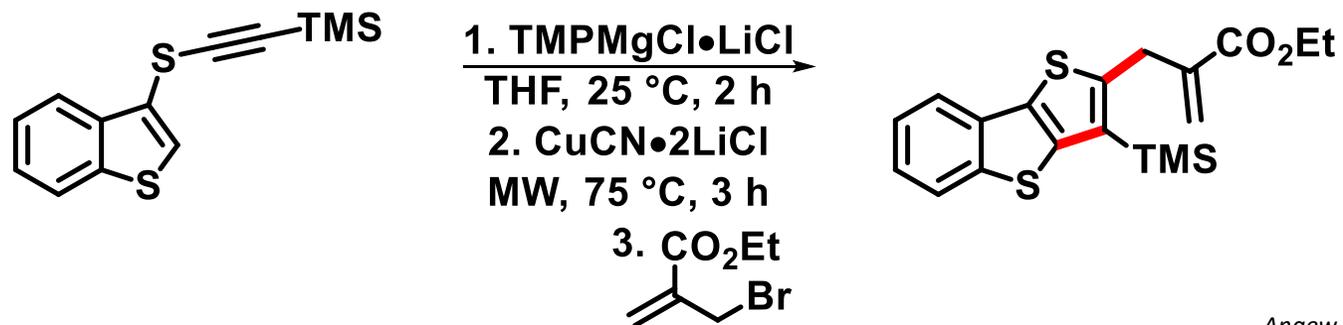
- Stoichiometric reactions

- Catalytic reactions

- Functionalized Grignard reagents



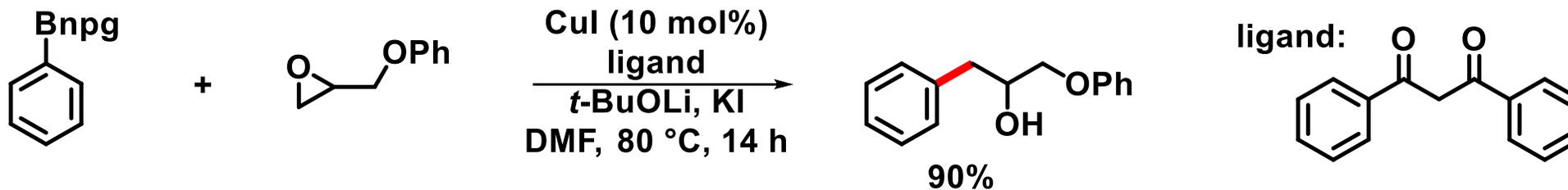
Org. Lett., 2006, 8, 617



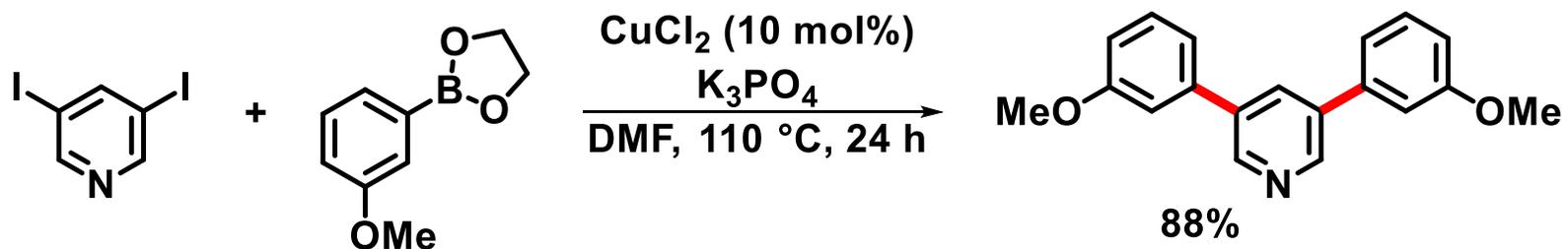
Angew. Chem. Int. Ed., 2012, 51, 1958

## ➤ Copper-catalyzed reactions

- Copper-catalyzed cross-couplings



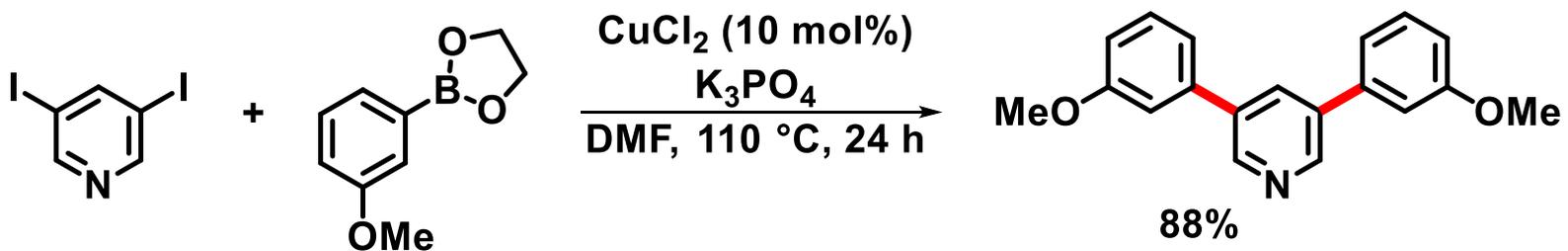
*Chem. Commun.* **2015**, 51, 2388



*Org. Lett.* **2017**, 19, 3974

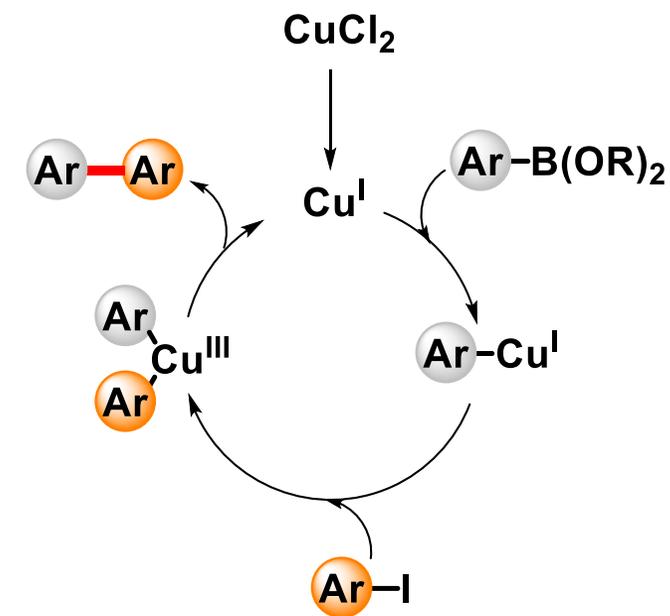
## ➤ Copper-catalyzed reactions

- Copper-catalyzed cross-couplings



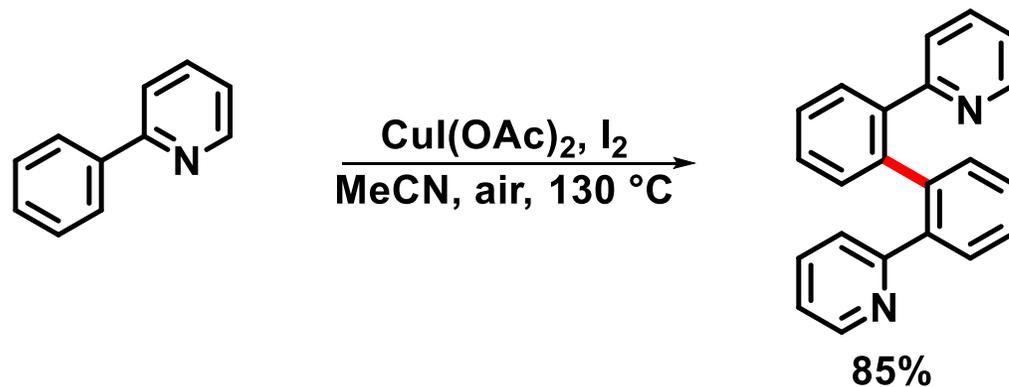
*Org. Lett.* 2017, 19, 3974

- Proposed mechanism

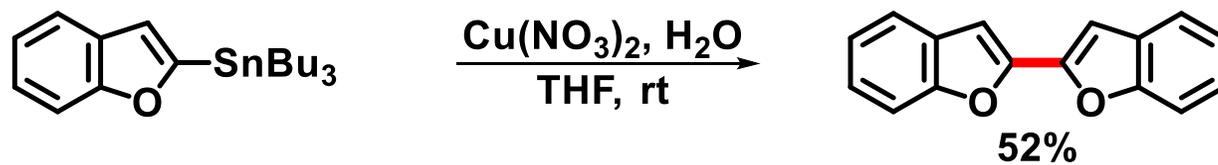


## ➤ Copper-catalyzed reactions

- Copper-catalyzed homo-couplings



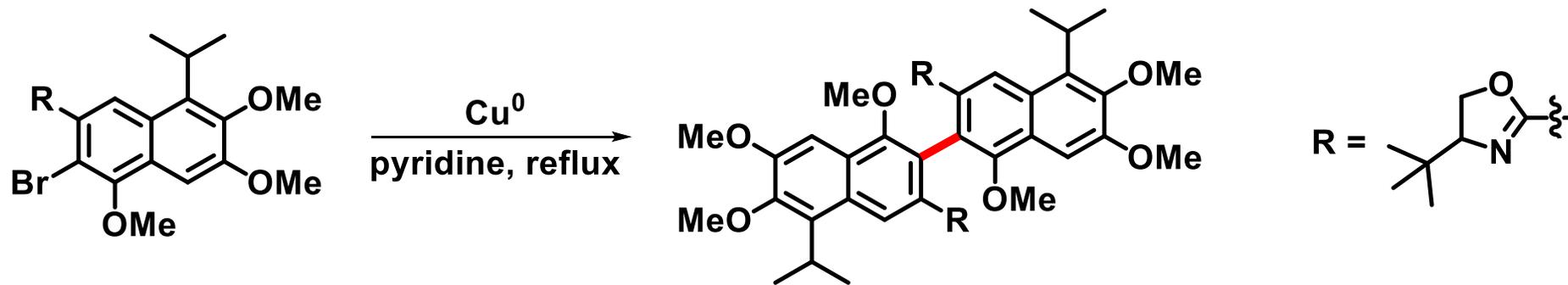
*Tetrahedron* **2009**, 65, 3085



*J. Org. Chem.* **1971**, 36, 10

## ➤ Copper-catalyzed reactions

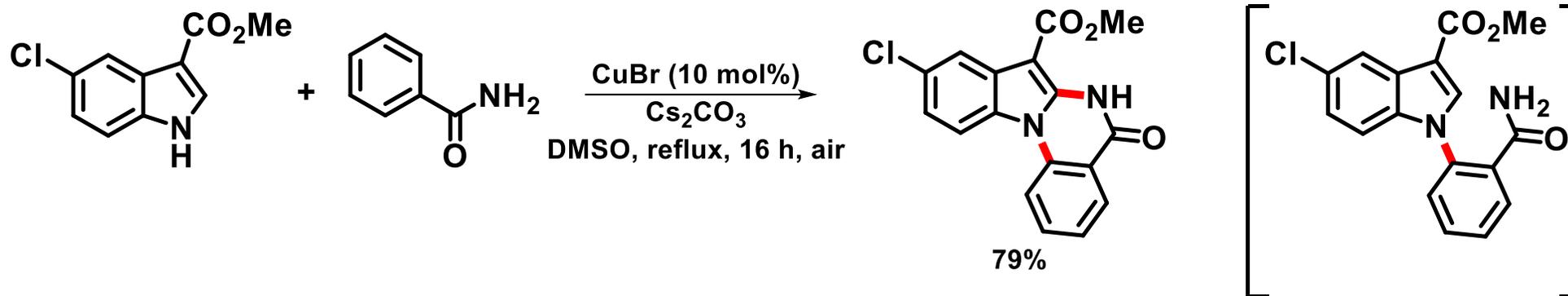
- Copper-catalyzed homo-couplings
  - Ullmann homocoupling



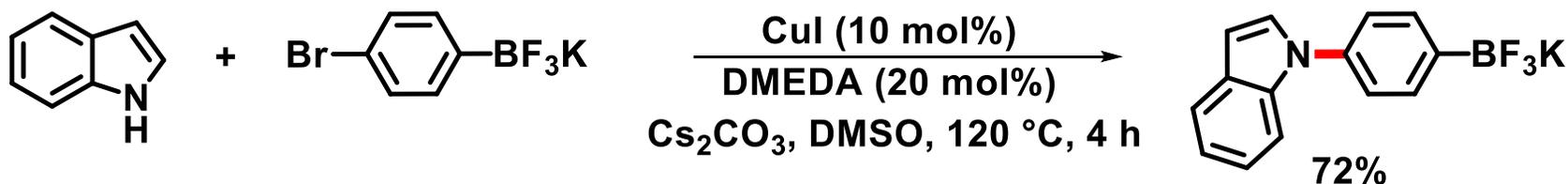
*Tetrahedron* 1996, 37, 791

## ➤ Copper-catalyzed reactions

- Copper-catalyzed C–N bond formation
- Ullmann condensation



*Org. Chem. Front.* **2017**, *4*, 2124

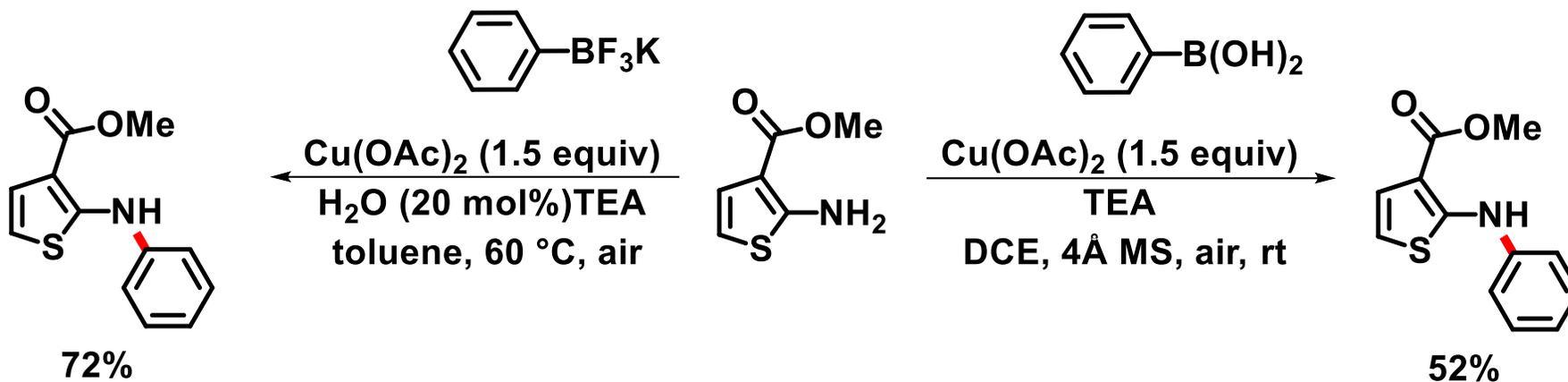


*Bull. KoreanChem. Soc.* **2013**, *34*, 42

## ➤ Copper-catalyzed reactions

- Copper-catalyzed C–N bond formation

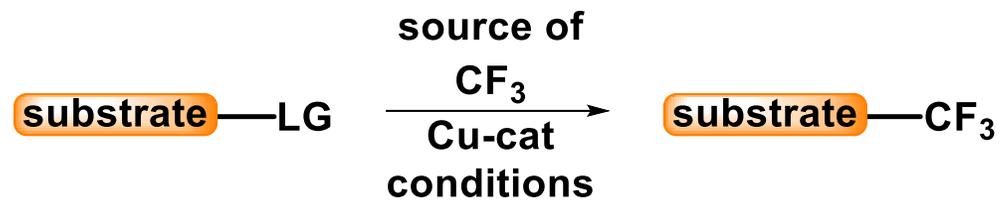
### ○ Chan-Lam reaction



*Tetrahedron Lett.* 2015, 56, 6839

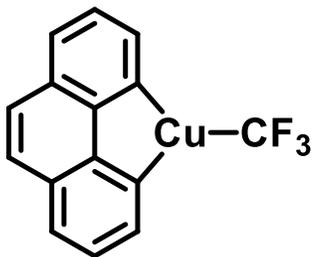
## ➤ Copper-catalyzed reactions

- Copper-catalyzed trifluoromethylation

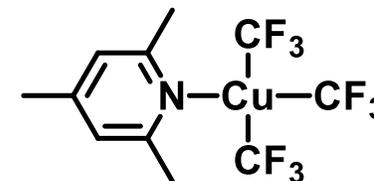
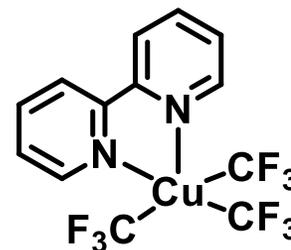


- Selected stable trifluoromethylation complexes

✓ Cu<sup>I</sup>



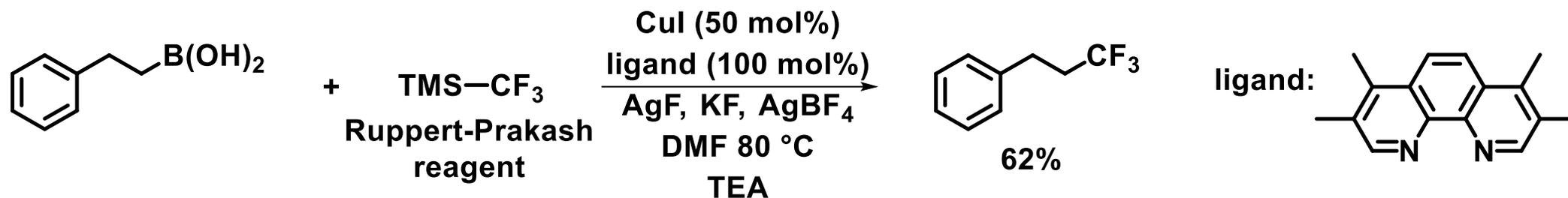
✓ Cu<sup>III</sup>



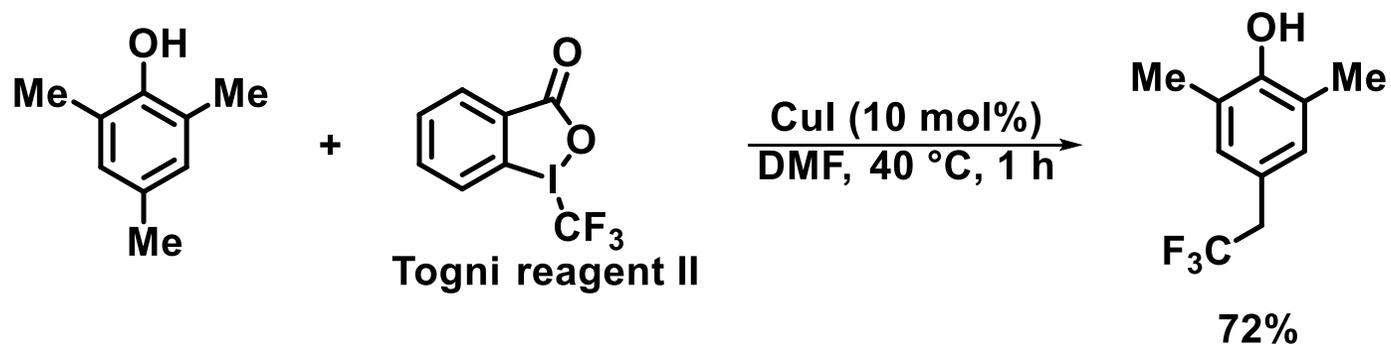
## ➤ Copper-catalyzed reactions

- Copper-catalyzed trifluoromethylation

- Selected examples



*Ang. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 12551



*Chem. Commun.* **2015**, *51*, 16675